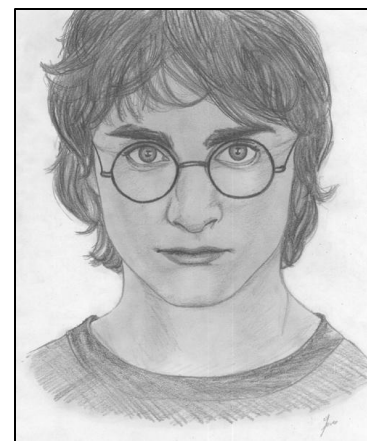
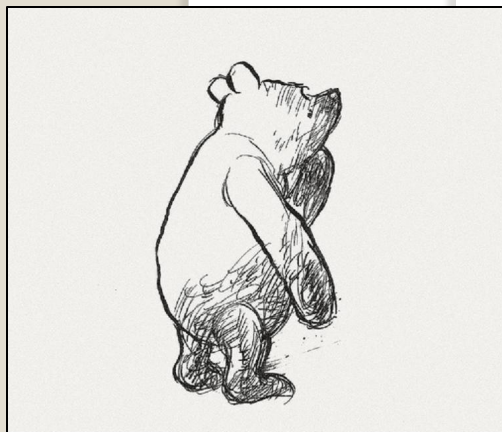


Не читайте, дети!


КАКИЕ КНИГИ

● **ЗАПРЕЩАЮТ ЧИТАТЬ**

ДЕТЯМ В США



К.ф.н. Левко
Екатерина
Николаевна

- 
- Почему запрещают детские книги в США?
 - Как это соотносится со свободой печатного слова и первой поправкой к Конституции США?
 - Кто хочет "защитить" детей от прочтения подростковой литературы?
 - Какие книги попадают под запрет?
 - Как книги из запрещенных в отдельных штатах превращаются в рекомендуемые к прочтению стараниями самих подростков?
 - Можно ли читать индейских авторов?
 - Как типичные сюжеты подростковой литературы приобретают социальное и политическое звучание?

Шерман Алекси

- 1966
- СПОКАН
- Flight (2007)
- The Absolutely True Diary of a Part-Time Indian (2007)



Spokane Tribe
of Indians



Washington



Reardan



Seattle

Терминология



Teen Adult 10-16

Young Adult
17-21

New Adult 21-26

Young Adult Literature = YA

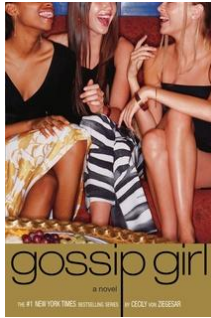
- Oliver Twist
- Alice in Wonderland
- The Adventures of Tom Sawyer
- Adventures of Huckleberry Finn
- The Jungle Book
- Treasure Island
- The Hobbit
- Pride and Prejudice
- Bridge to Terabithia
- The Book Thief
- The Catcher in the Rye
- Lord of the Flies
- Harry Potter series
- The Twilight Saga
- The Hunger Games trilogy
- The Little Prince
- Charlie and the Chocolate Factory
- To Kill a Mockingbird
- The Fault in Our Stars
- The Absolutely True Diary of a Part-Time Indian



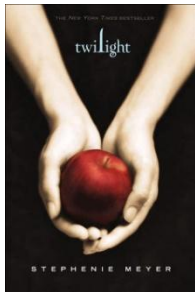
Science Fiction \ Dystopian

Contemporary

Historical



Romance



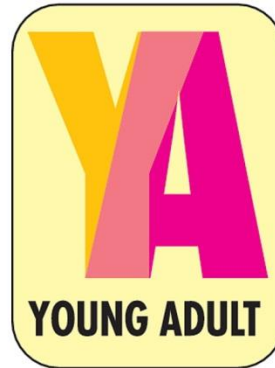
Fantasy



Paranormal

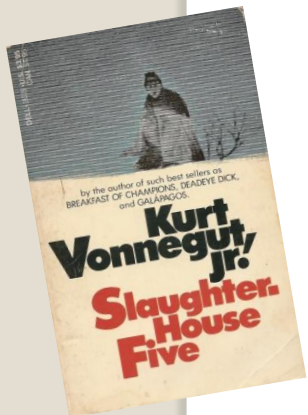
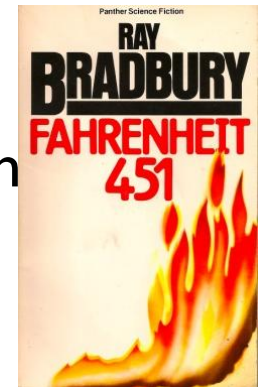
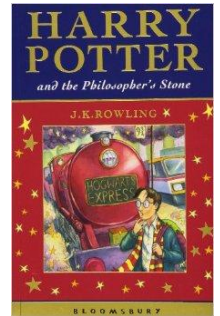
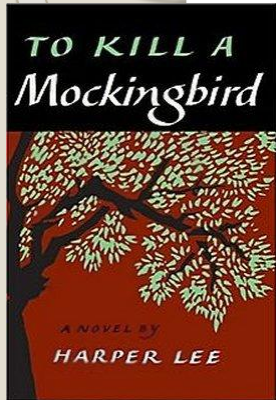
Steampunk

Mystery \ Thriller



Top 100 Banned/Challenged Books: 2000-2009

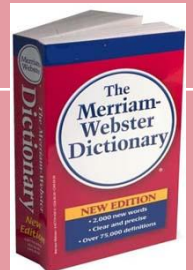
1. *Harry Potter* (series), by J.K. Rowling
5. *Of Mice and Men*, by John Steinbeck
14. *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*, by Mark Twain
19. *Catcher in the Rye*, by J.D. Salinger
21. *To Kill A Mockingbird*, by Harper Lee
28. *Bridge To Terabithia*, by Katherine Paterson
36. *Brave New World*, by Aldous Huxley
46. *Slaughterhouse-Five*, by Kurt Vonnegut
49. *One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest*, by Ken Kesey
69. *Fahrenheit 451*, by Ray Bradbury



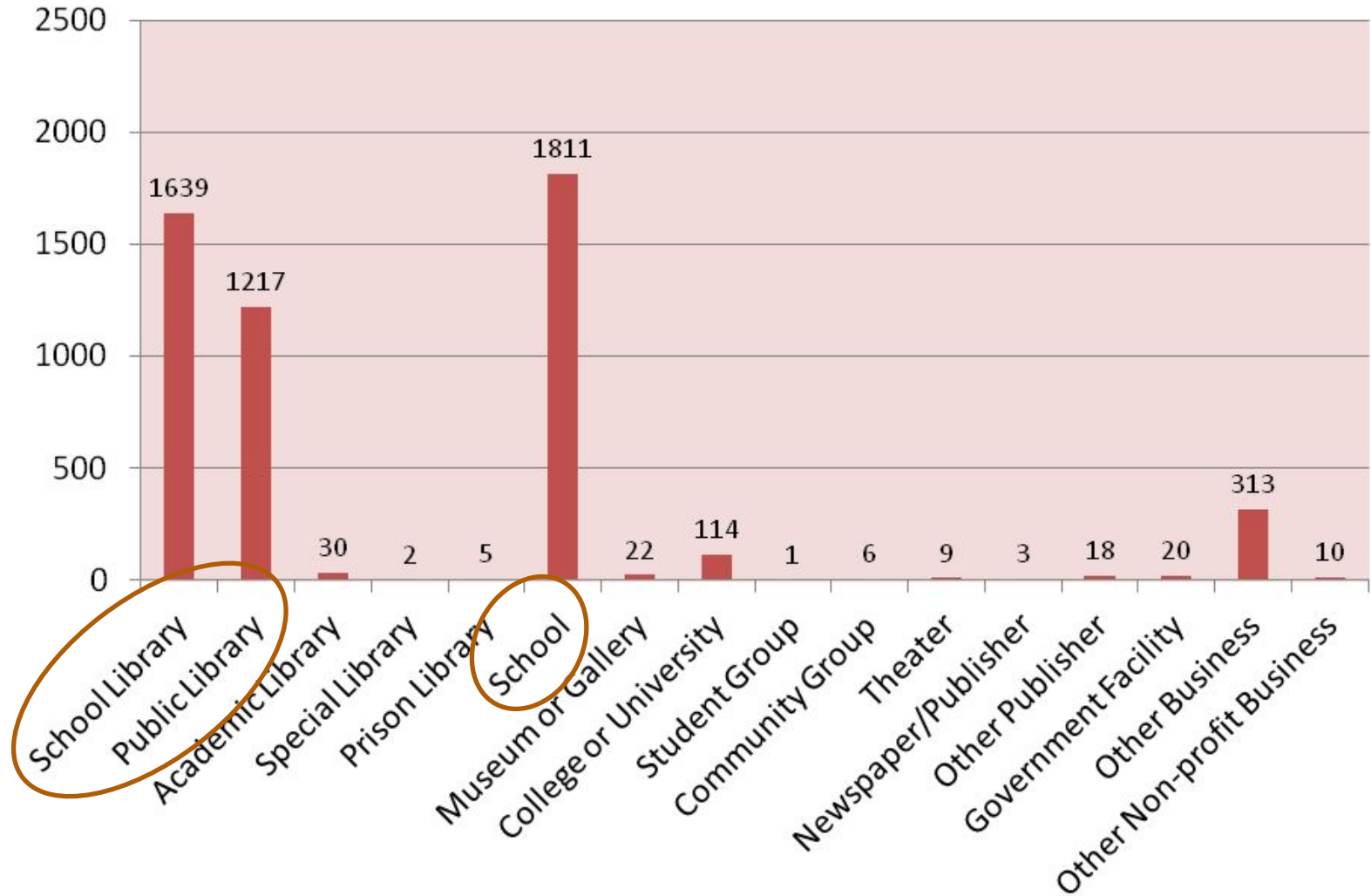
Запрещенные детские книги



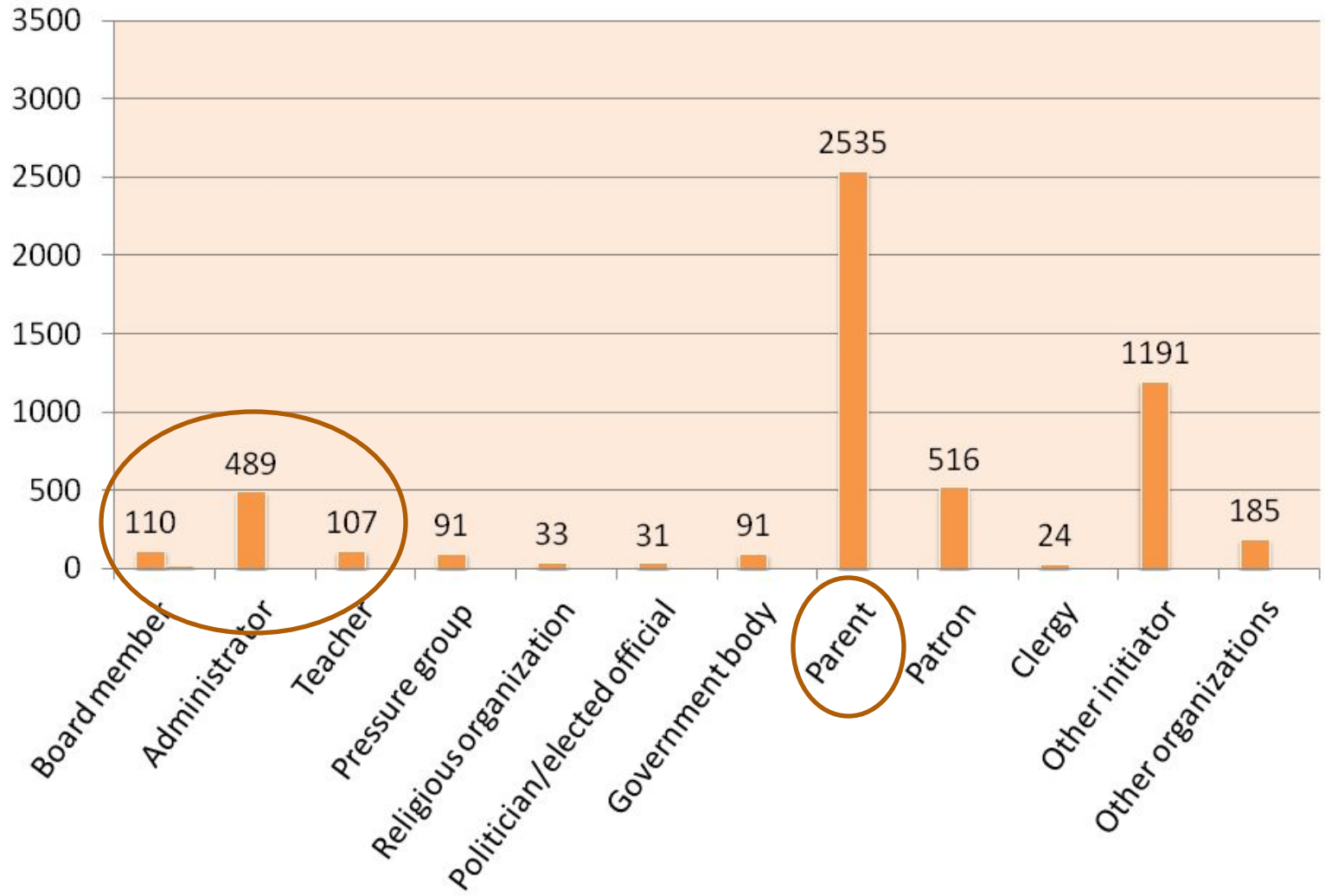
Book title and author	Year	Place	Reason for being banned
<i>The Wonderful Wizard of Oz</i> by L. Frank Baum	1928 1958	Chicago Public Libraries Detroit	“ungodly”; “for depicting women in strong leadership roles.” “no value for children of today.”
<i>Winnie-the-Pooh</i> by A. A. Milne	2006	parts of the US	talking animals are considered an “insult to god”
<i>Harriet the Spy</i> by Louise Fitzhugh	1983	several US schools	“a bad example for children”, teach “children to lie, spy, talk back, and curse”
<i>Anne Frank: The Diary of a Young Girl</i> by Anne Frank	2010	several US schools	“too depressing”
<i>Alice in Wonderland</i> by Lewis Carroll	1960-s	Thousand institutions	in fear that it would promote drug use to children
<i>The Merriam-Webster Dictionary</i>	2010	California, some classes	Definition of ‘oral sex’



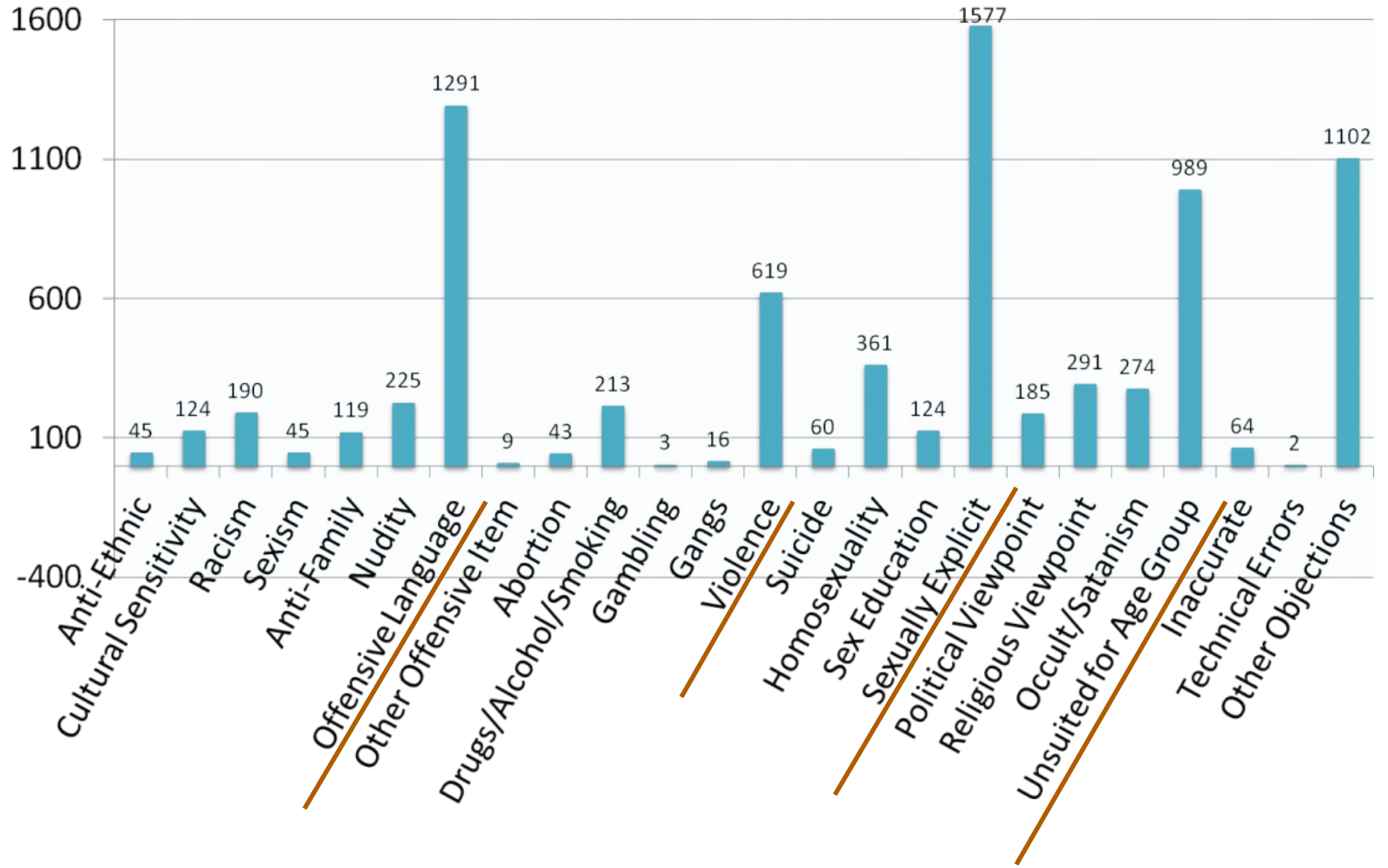
Challenges by Institution, 2000-09



Challenges by Initiator, 2000-09



Challenges by Reasons, 2000-09



Кто борется с запретами на чтение книг?

National
Coalition
Against
Censorship

ALA American
Library
Association

- **Kids' Right to Read Project Report**

- **Banned Books Week**

Правовые основания

- “the Government may not prohibit the expression of an idea simply because society finds the idea itself offensive or disagreeable.” *Texas v. Johnson*, 109 S. Ct. 2533 (1989).
- Under a 1982 Supreme Court ruling, school administrators may regulate library content based on “educational suitability,” but may not do so to suppress ideas or instill political orthodoxy (*Board of Education v. Pico*).

Amendment I

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the **freedom of speech**, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

Young Adult literature



CHICAGO PUBLIC LIBRARY

Carter G. Woodson Regional Library

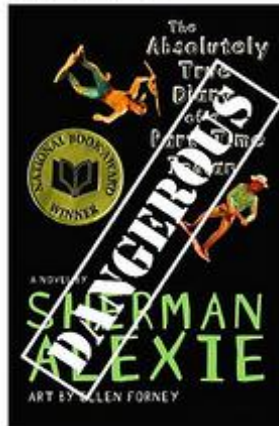
BANNED

FIRST-TIME OFFENDER

*The Absolutely True Diary
Of a Part-time Indian*
by Sherman Alexie

If you see this book on a shelf:

1. Remain calm.
2. Check the book out.
3. Read it thoroughly before returning it.
4. Tell your friends and family that you read a book someone else thought you shouldn't be allowed to read.



For more information, contact your local librarian or visit ala.org/bbooks today.

BANNED BOOKS WEEK

SEPT. 25—OCT. 2, 2010

Service hours: Monday—Thursday, 9 a.m.—9 p.m.; Friday and Saturday, 9 a.m.—5 p.m.; Sunday, 1 p.m.—5 p.m.



Darkness Too Visible

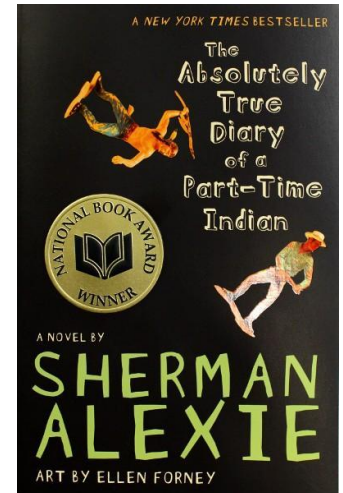
Why the Best Kids Books Are Written in Blood

Почему запрещают книги?

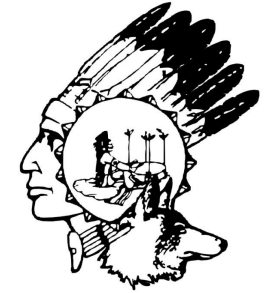
1) *The Absolutely True Diary of a Part-Time Indian*,
by Sherman Alexie

Причины:

- Разрушает семейные ценности
- Отсутствие толерантного отношения к различным культурам
- Алкоголь, наркотики, сигареты
- Игорный бизнес
- Оскорбительный язык, богохульство
- Сексуальный подтекст
- Жестокость
- Сцены запугивания подростков
- Трагическая смерть большого числа персонажей
- Намеки на психическую неполноценность



Полуавтобиография



Spokane Tribe
of Indians

- ✓ Врожденная гидроцефалия головного мозга
- ✓ Отец-алкоголик
- ✓ 6 детей в семье
- ✓ «Глобус»



Reardan



Как добраться в школу?

Статистика	Индейцы	Все население США
Население	5 200 000 - 1.7% (22% - рез.)	308 млн.
Школьное образование	25%	86.3%
Высшее образование	16%	28%

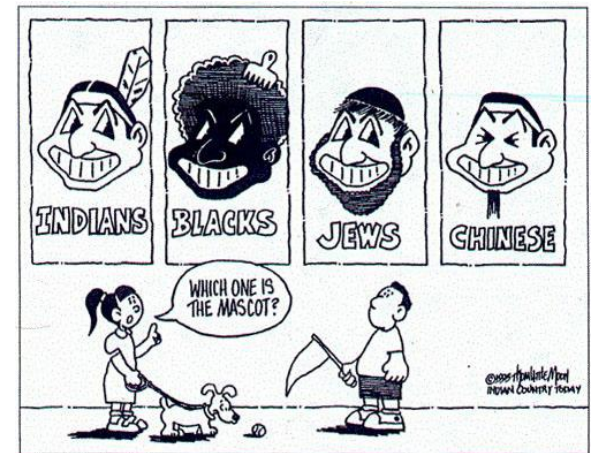
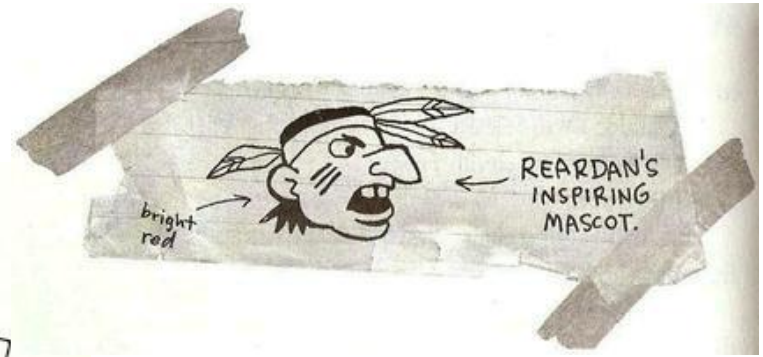


Бедность

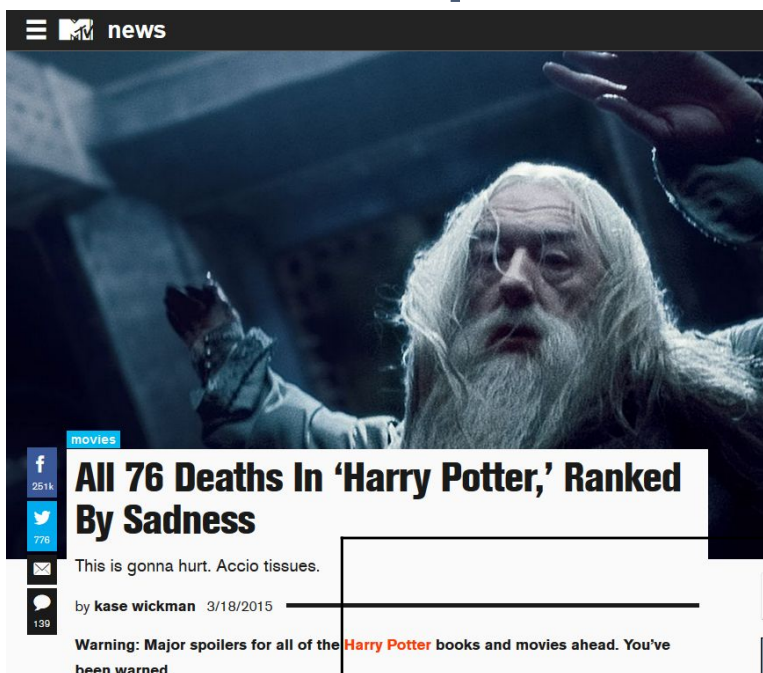
Статистика	Индейцы	Все население США
Не имеют телефонной связи	>50%	5%
Нет водопровода	20%	1%
Нет электричества	14%	0.4%
Нет медицинской страховки	30%	15%
Уровень бедности	28.4%	15.3%



Самоосознание



Тема смерти



Диабет, пневмония и грипп уносят в два раза больше индейских жизней, чем жизней других жителей США, а алкоголизм - в пять.

	Индейцы	Все население
Продолжительность жизни	71	77
Средний возраст	30.8	37.5

- «I'm fourteen years old and I've been to forty-two funerals. That's really the biggest difference between Indians and white people».

Запреты

