UNIT 14

REPORTED SPEECH

Direct speech		Reported speech
Sarah said:	past simple V2	*Согласование времен:* present simple V1→ past simple V2 => love →loved "I" →"she" (Sarah)
"I love Abraham"	present simple V1	Sarah said (that) she loved Abraham.

Reported speech

present → past	
am/is → was are → were have/has → had will → would can → could	She said: "I am driving and can't talk on the mobile" → → She said (that) she was driving and couldn't talk on the mobile. He said: "If I have time, I will help you" → → He said (that) if had time he would help me
past ⟶ past/past perfect	
V_2 → → V_2 / had V_3	Jess said: "I woke up feeling ill and stayed in bed." → → Jess said (that) she woke / had woken feeling ill and stayed / had stayed in bed.

Reported speech

must V1	would V1	в косвенной речи остаются прежними
might V1	should V1	
could V1	ought to V1	may → might V1

She said: "You should listen to me more attentively" →

→ She said (that) we should listen to her more attentively.

Jane said: "You may phone me any time" →

→ Jane said I might phone her any time.

Imperative:	tell/told	**+ to** V1 *(infinitive)*
	ask/asked	

The doctor said: "Take a pill in every four hours" →

→ The doctor told to take a pill in every four hours.

Ann said to me: "Can you keep it a secret?" →

→ Ann asked me to keep it a secret.

What would say?

The teacher said: "You are good students."

The teacher said ……………………………………………………………………………..

He said: "I want to have a snack."

He said ……………………………………………………………………………………..

Ray said: "Tomorrow we will take the first exam."

Ray said ……………………………………………………………………………………

Jerry said: "Maths was difficult to study even at school."

Jerry said ……………………………………………………………………………………

She said: "I would help you if you asked."

She said ……………………………………………………………………………………..

"Wake up!" Mom told me.

Mom told me ……………………………………………………………………………..

"Can you open the window?" she asked.

She asked me …………………………………………………………………………...

"Are you dancing?" he asked me gently.

He ……………………………………………………………………………………………

"Do you follow me?" the speaker said.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………

Exercise 2

Заполните пропуски, используя один из данных вариантов:

She asked me _____ a car.	*A do I have* **B.** *if did I have* **C.** *if I had*
My dentist says I _____ eat so many sweets.	*A can't* **B.** *don't have to* **C.** *shouldn't*
Mr. Harrison said that he _____ again.	*A will call* **B.** *would call* **C.** *calls*
She asked me _____.	*A if I smoked* **B.** *if I smoke* **C.** *did I smoke*
The doctor told me _____ more exercises.	*A to do* **B.** *doing* **C.** *do*
I asked her _____ a phone call.	*A was there* **B.** *if there was* **C.** *if was there*