

*English in use module 7 f*  
*« Spotlight 9 »*

# keep

- on*..... продолж  
ать
- back*..... задержа  
ть
- up with*..... следов
- out of*..... оставаться в стороне,  
не позволять делать
- off*..... что-то  
не ходить, не  
приближаться

*Phrasal verb to keep  
(match)*

*1. Keep off*

*a) prevent from entering*

*2. Keep out of*

*b) don't go near*

*3. Keep back*

*c) continue*

*4. Keep up with*

*d) don't walk on*

*5. Keep on*

*e) stay on shedule*

# Keys:

1. *d*

2. *a*

3. *b*

4. *e*

5. *c*

**Fill in :back, out of, off, up with, on**

**1. My mother told me to keep my dog..... the house.**

**2. He kept .....talking at the lesson.**

**3. This sign means you have to keep.....the grass.**

**4. It was very difficult for him to keep.....the students of his group.**

**5. The policeman told us to keep..... that old building.**

**Keys:**

**1. out of**

**2. on**

**3. off**

**4. up with**

**5. back**

*Fill in and translate:*

1. *He said he was fine, but I knew he was keeping something.....*
2. *Keep the files ....the food.*
3. *Your children are adults already. Keep.....  
...their matters.*
4. *He kept... buying flowers to her every day.*
5. *A nice song will keep... your bad mood.*
6. *She studied very hard to keep... with her friend.*

*Keys:*

*1. Back*

*2. Off*

*3. Out of*

*4. On*

*5. Off*

*6. Up with*

# *Word formation*

*We use the prefix **en** or the suffix **en** to form verbs meaning “make” from nouns and adjectives*

## *Form verbs from nouns and adjectives*

*Red-.....*

*Tight-.....*

*Bright-.....*

*Black-.....*

*Fresh-.....*

*Light-.....*

*Soft-.....*

*Sad-.....*

*Threat-.....*

*Glad-.....*

*rich-.....*

*trust-.....*

*courage-.....*

*hard-.....*

*dark-.....*

*force-.....*

*dear-.....*

*golden-.....*

*light-.....*

*loud-.....*

*Keys:*

*Red-redden*

*Tight-tighten*

*Bright-brighten*

*Black-blacken*

*Fresh-freshen*

*Light-lighten*

*Soft-soften*

*Sad-sadden*

*Threat-threaten*

*Glad-gladden*

*rich-enrich*

*trust-entrust*

*courage-encourage*

*hard-harden*

*dark-darken*

*force-enforce*

*dear-endeare*

*golden-engolden*

*light-freshen*

*loud-louden*

***Fill in and translate:***

***1. I want to ...short.... my trousers.***

***2. She was trying to ....sure....me not to follow his example.***

***3. Don't ....danger....our lives while driving when you are tired.***

***4. I think new technology....weak....our health.***

***5. He tried to....length.... his shirt.***

***6. My mother often tries to....heart....me.***

***Keys:***

***1. shorten***

***2. ensure***

***3. endanger***

***4. Weaken***

***5. lengthen***

***6. hearten***

*Fill in and translate:*

1. *Nowadays the risk of serious illnesses has... less...*
2. *The days begin to ... dark... in winter.*
3. *Do you mean to... threaten... me?*
4. *He has recognized her voice and his face... soft...*
5. *The cold begins to... weaken... in September.*
6. *The snow... white... the mountains tops.*

## *Fill Keys:*

- 1. lessen*
- 2. darken*
- 3. threaten*
- 4. soften*
- 5. weaken*
- 6. whiten*

*THE END*