

Презентация по дисциплине
английский язык
Теме : «строительство и архитектура

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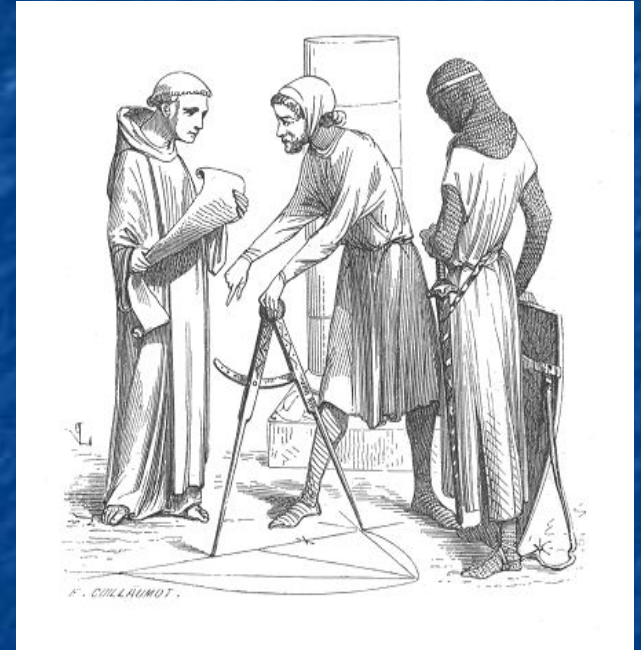
Туапсе 2015

At the origins of architecture

- The first real houses were built in ancient Egypt. Predecessors of the Egyptians - are populated Nile Valley badariytsev tribes, they did not know how to bake bricks and to build it from the building. They lived in tents and huts woven from thin rods, covered with clay.
- In the Nile Delta archaeologists have found an ancient settlement badariytsev Neolithic times. It can be called a small village. Buildings there are two types: one - very tiny, woven wicker,
- other - big houses, whose walls are lined with mats, covered with clay. Roof also serve as a mat. Some walls were built of clay and the solid sludge. Houses stand in a certain order, you can even distinguish the similarity of the streets.

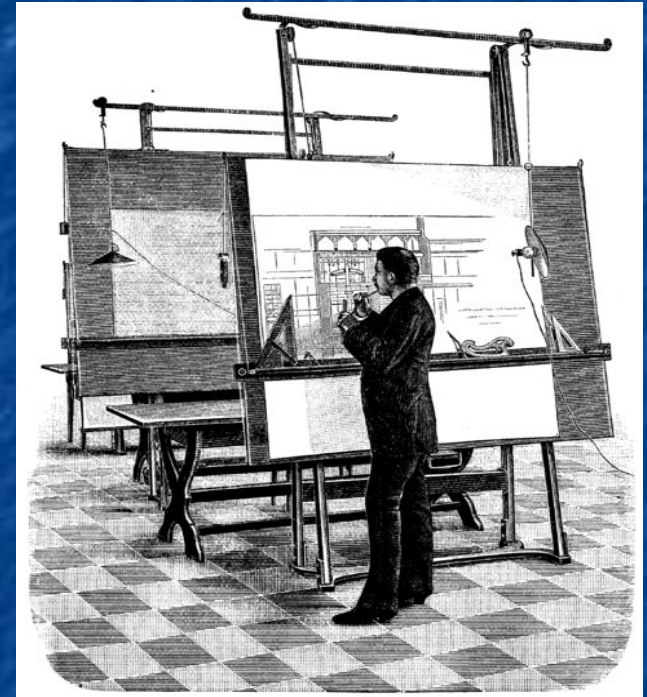
Cities in the Middle Ages

- In appearance, the medieval city were very different from today's. They were surrounded by high walls (stone or wood) with towers and deep moats filled with water to protect against attacks. At night the city gates were locked.
- Typically, the population of the medieval town of no more than 4-6 thousand. People. For a long time in the cities of Europe did not have pavements and street lighting, water supply and sewage, and only remained ample market square with the cathedral and town hall.



Building of the 19th century

- In the XIX century, industrialization was the impetus for the factory architecture.
- The development of the railways has led to the construction of a large number of stations.
- The architects of this time and loved the red brick tiles, dark oak, quite simple interiors.
- It was built many houses, churches and theaters.



Architect

Called architecture frozen music, and the architect - the creator of the music. If you look in the dictionary, there is defined as the main architect of the builder. Indeed, in ancient times, the difference between them was not.

Professionally important qualities:
well-developed spatial
imagination
combinatorial abilities
hand movements
realness
artistic taste
glazomerorganizatorskie capacity.



Construction Engineer

It is developing the project, design and survey and design estimates. Participates in management stroitelstv.om. Depending on the position of organizing workers, determines the scope of work, organizing the supply of materials, versed in the drawings

Professionally important qualities:

logical thinking

spatial imagination

thrift

endurance

technical mind

enterprise

organizational skills



Cement

It is impossible to imagine without a concrete worker construction - a specialist of the actual concrete and concrete products, construction. In the house-building plant Cement engages in the manufacture of wall panels, boards.

Professionally important qualities:

monotonoustoychivost

a responsibility

good spatial

imagination

endurance

accuracy

surround good eye



Crane operator

There are many species of cranes, though they can be conditionally divided into two main groups: with an arrow and without it. In the workshops of enterprises, sea and river ports, construction sites and railway freight stations operate crane.

Professionally important qualities:

practical thinking

high concentration

emotional stability

recollection

motor development

aspredelenie attention



Thank you for attention