

Рефлюкс-эзофагит. Ахалазия кардии

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План

01. Введение

02. Симптомы

03. Диагностика

04. Лечение

Введение

Рефлюксный эзофагит
(гастроэзофагеальная
рефлюксная болезнь - ГЭРБ)
— заболевание,
возникающее в результате
заброса желудочного
содержимого в пищевод

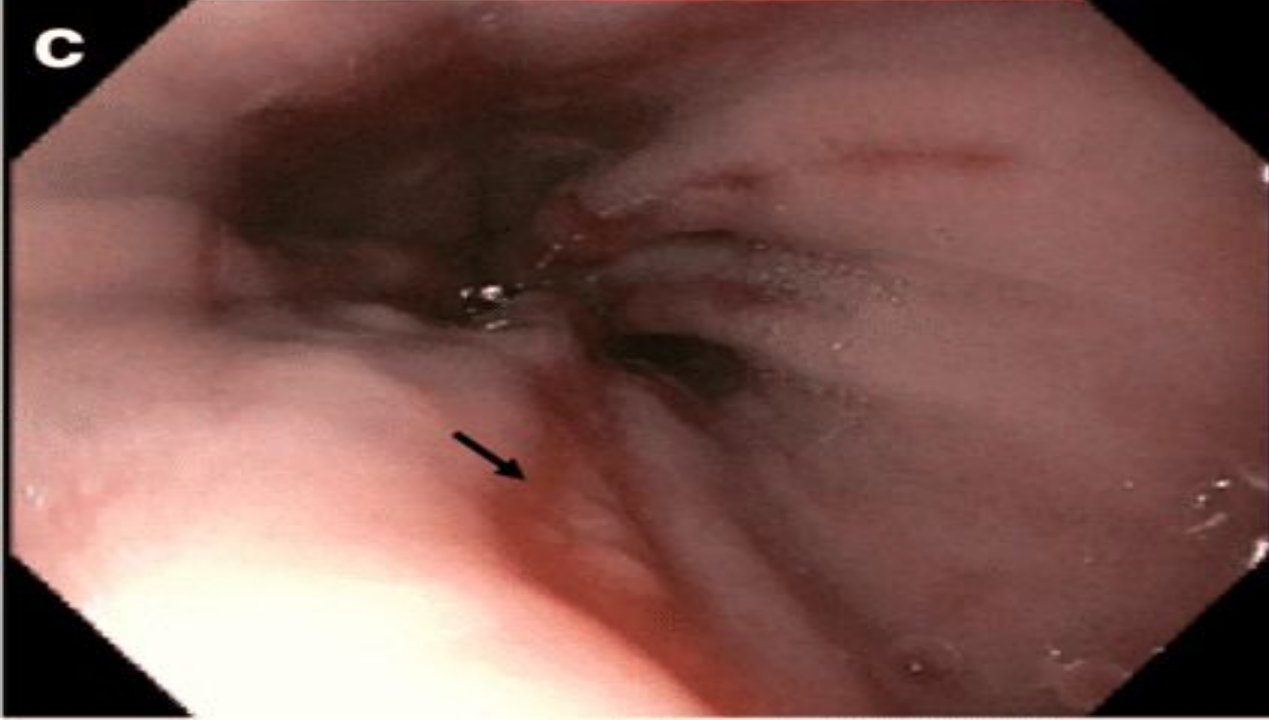
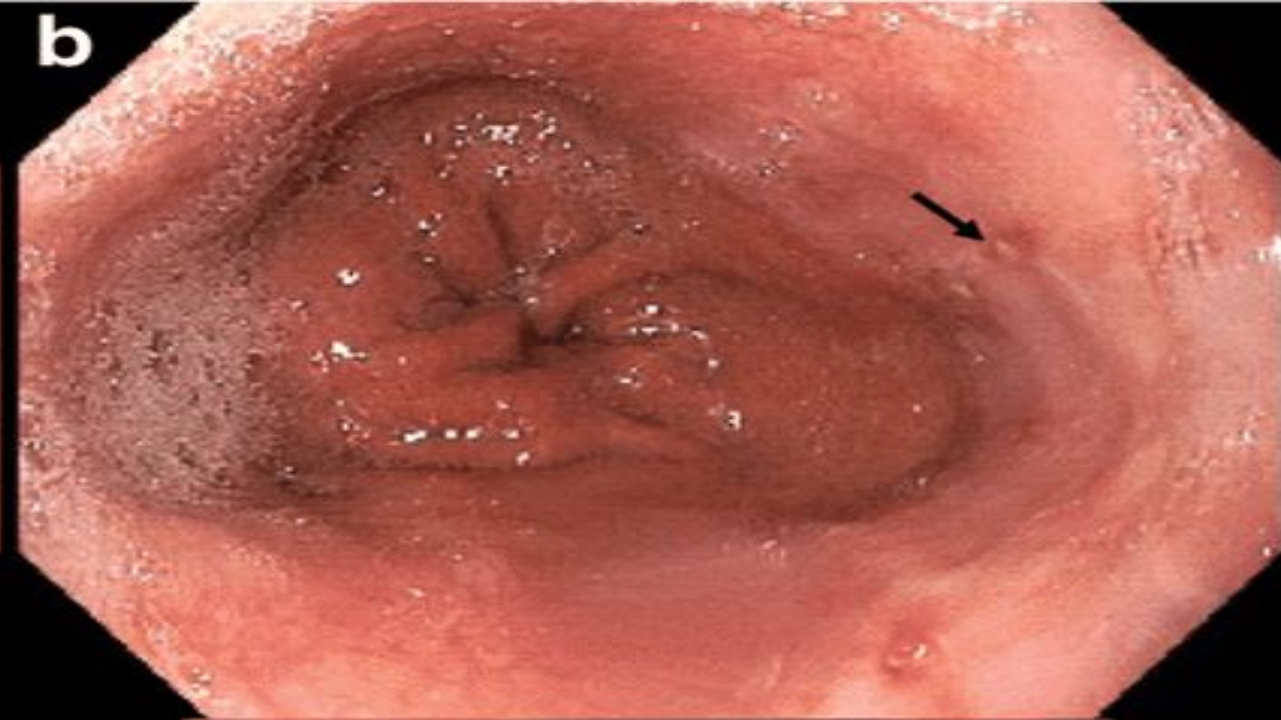


Диагностика

1. Анамнез
2. Инструментальное обследование

Инструментальное обследование

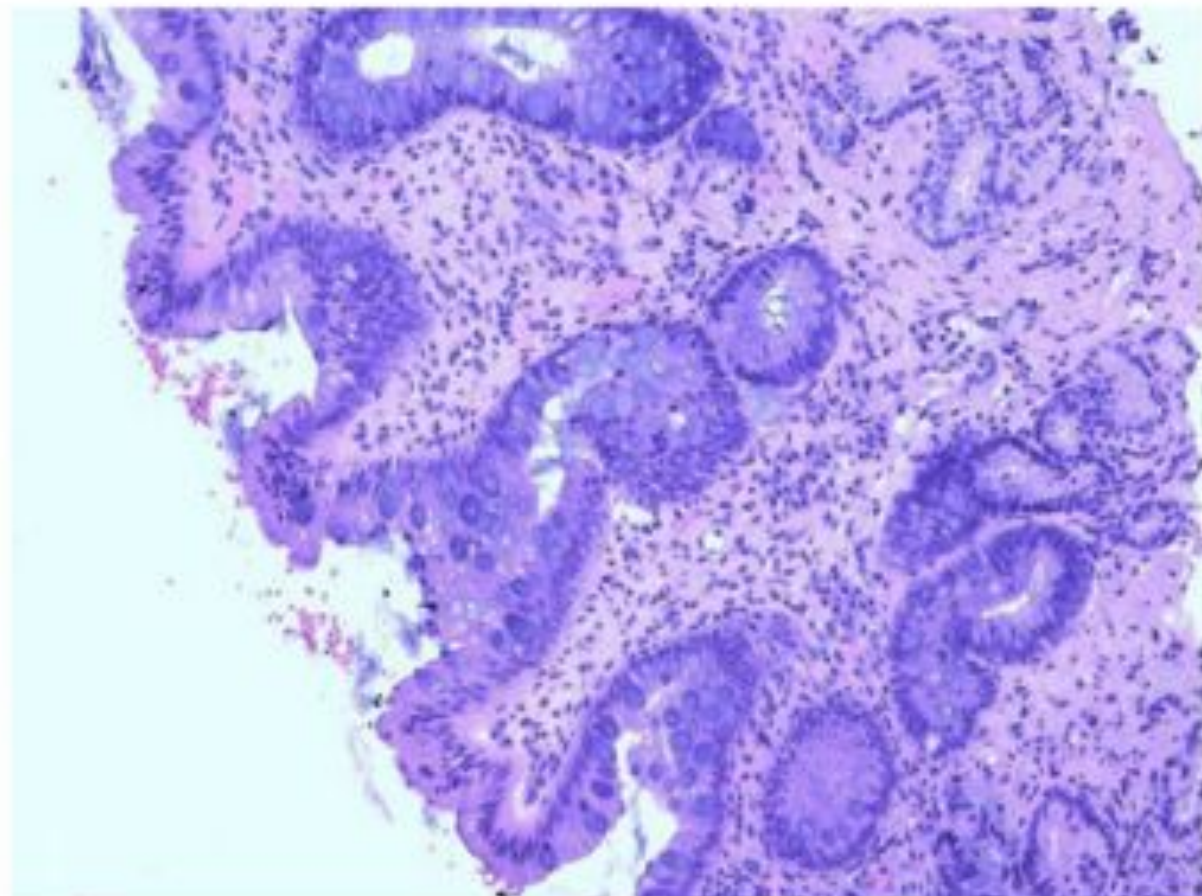
1. ЭГДС
2. ЭГДС с биопсией
3. рН-метрия
4. Пищеводная манометрия
5. Рентген пищевода и желудка
6. УЗИ ОБП
7. ЭКГ



A



Barrett's esophagus

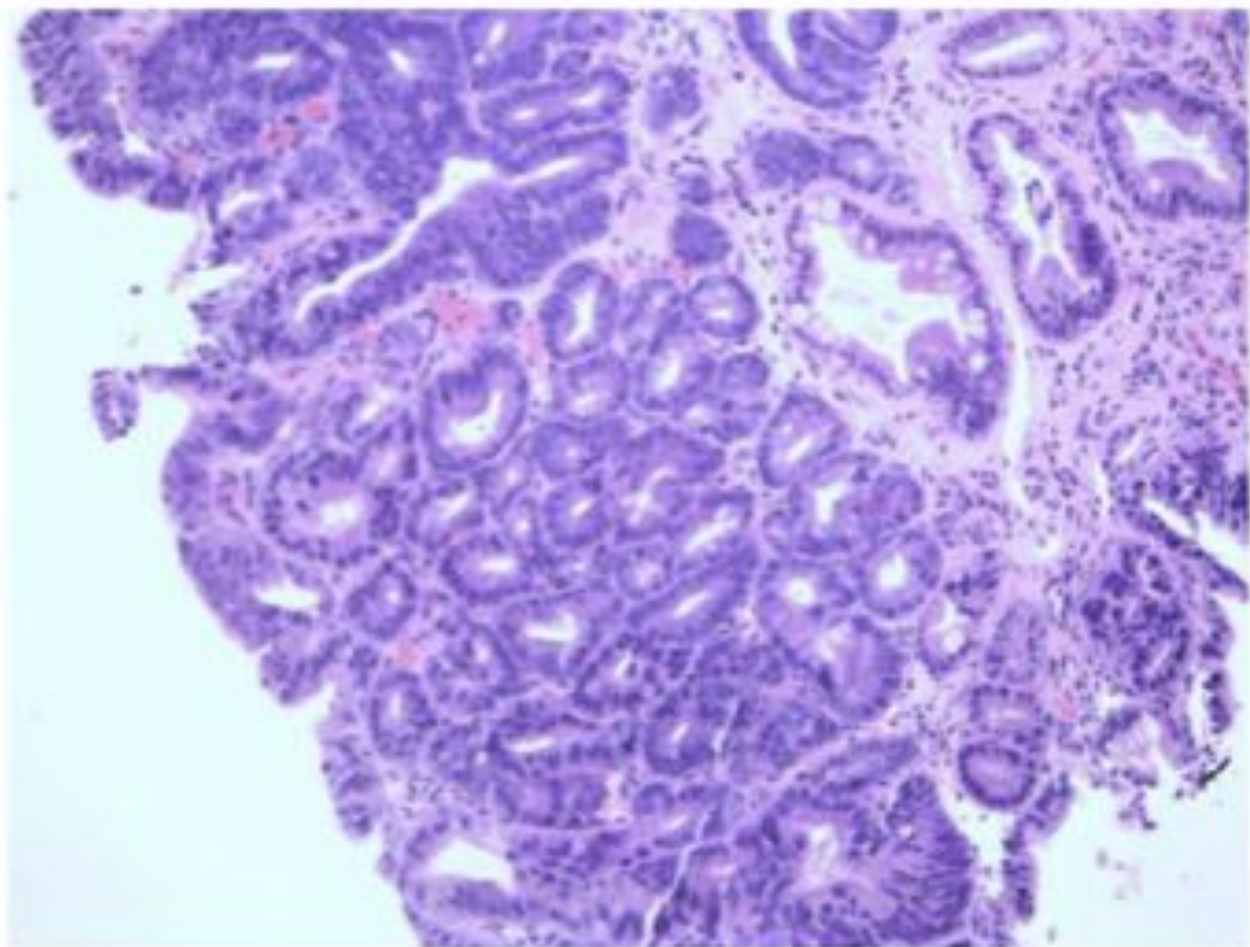


Barrett's esophagus at x 10

B



Barrett's esophagus with dysplastic lesion

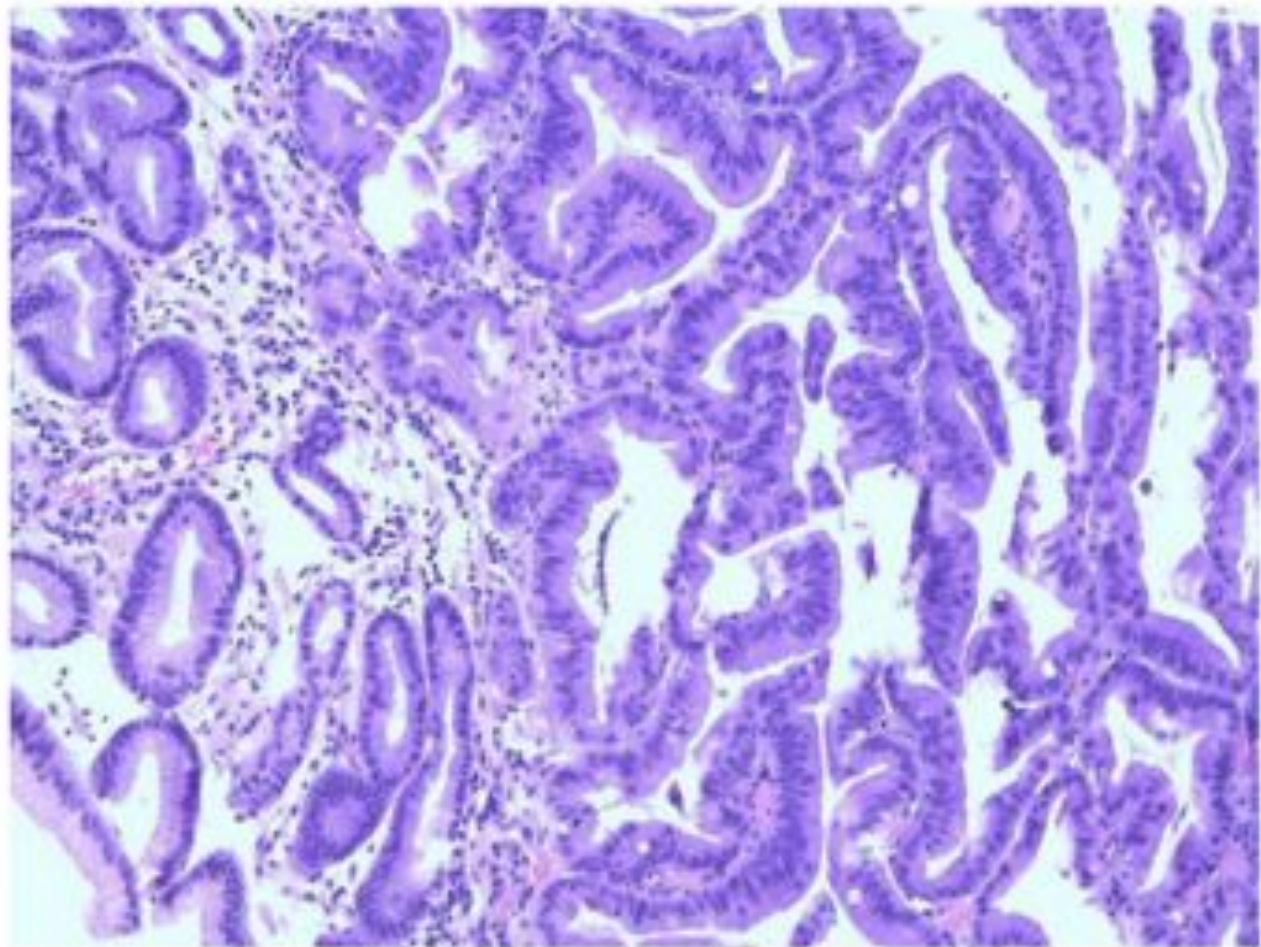


Barrett's with HGD at x 10

C

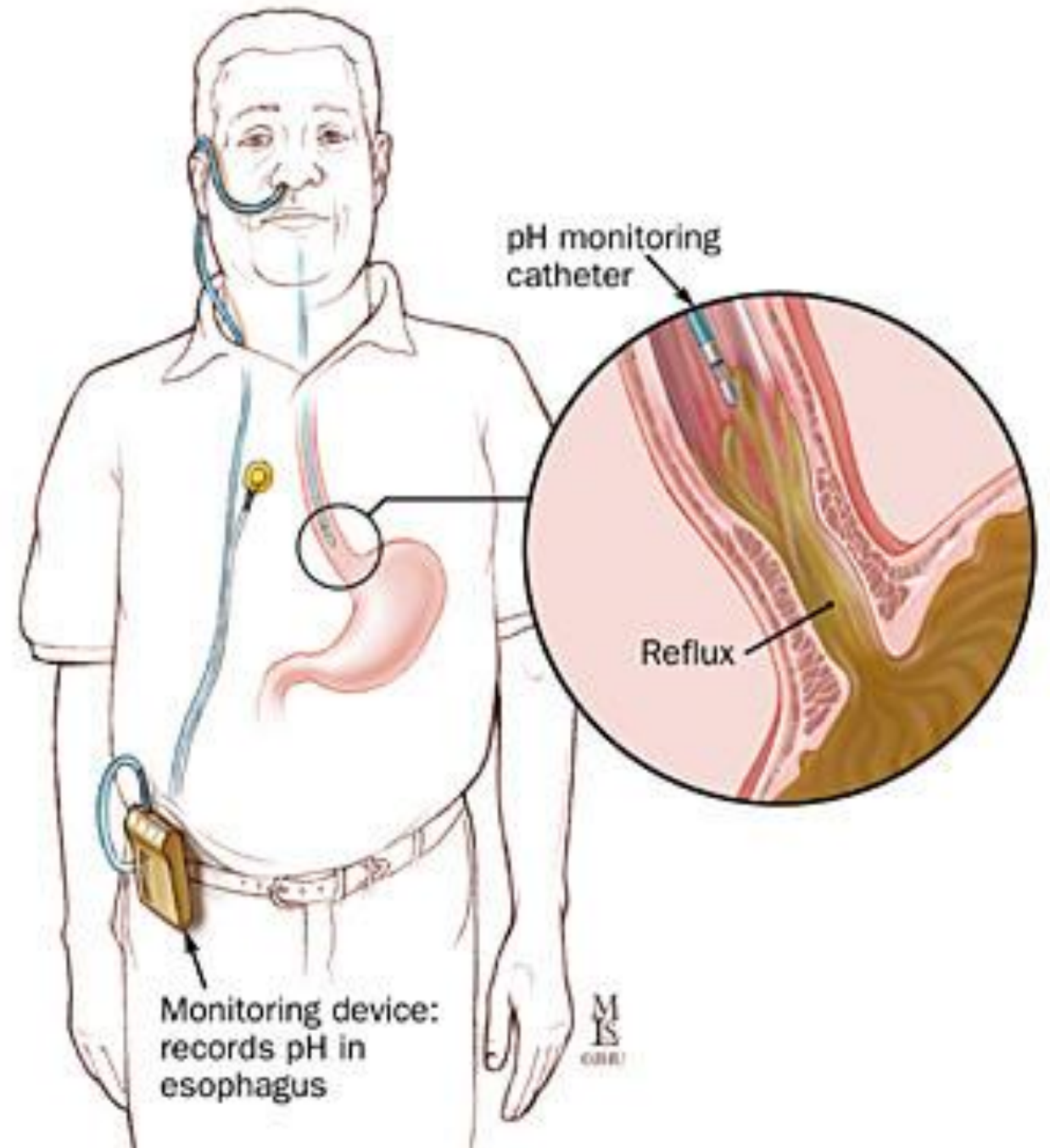


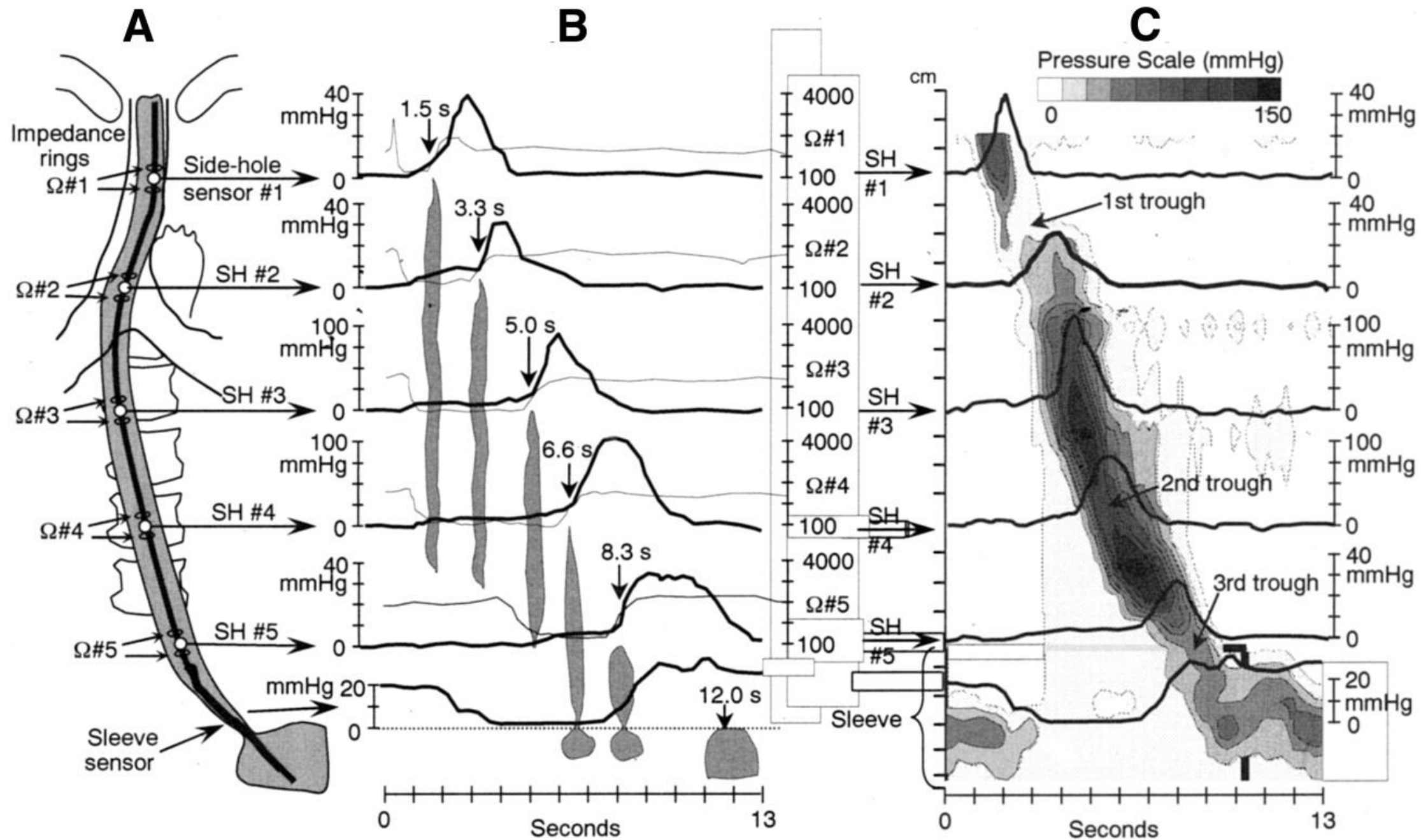
Esophageal adenocarcinoma



Esophageal adenocarcinoma at x 10

Ph метрия



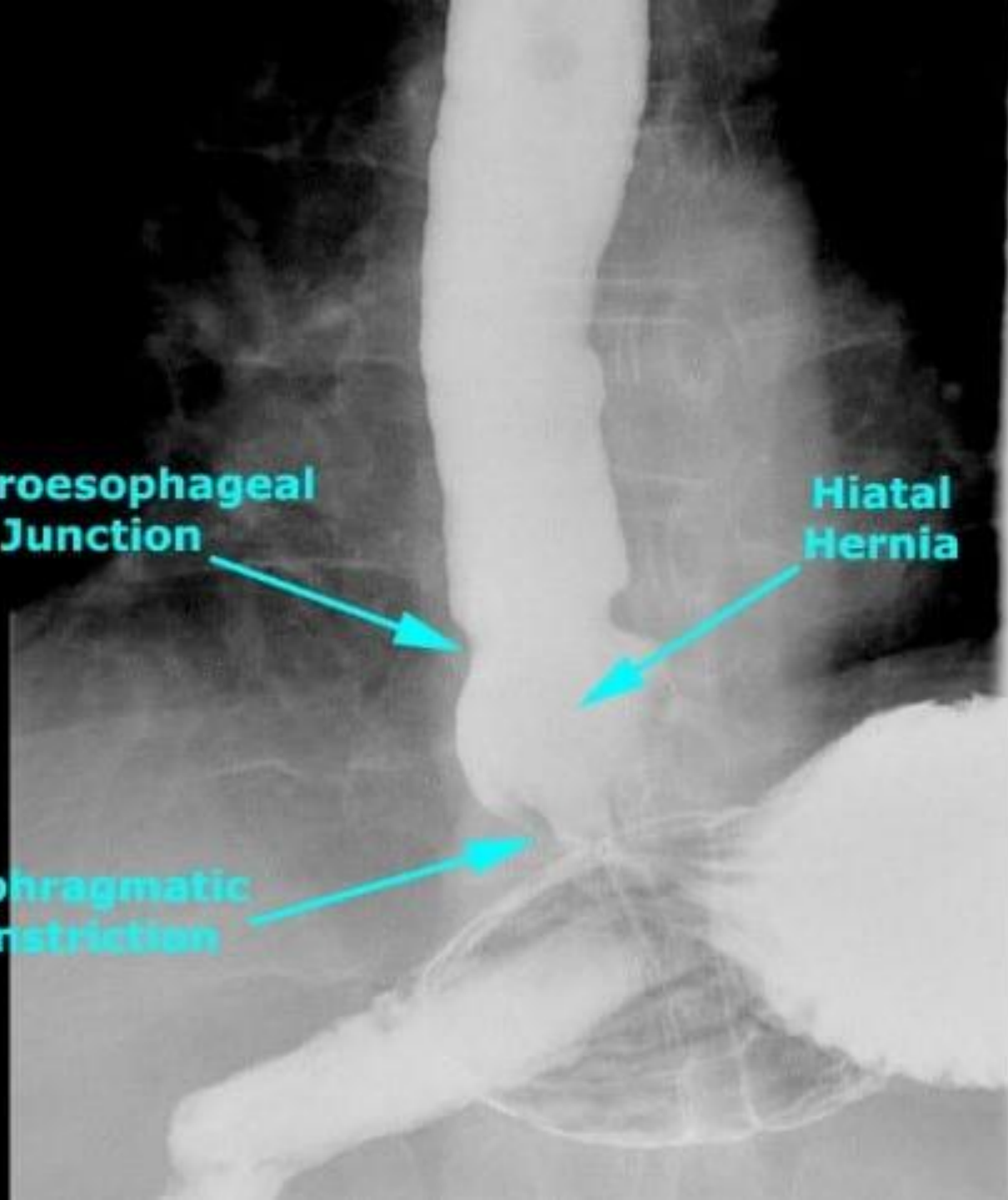


ГПОД

Gastroesophageal
Junction

Hiatal
Hernia

Diaphragmatic
Constriction

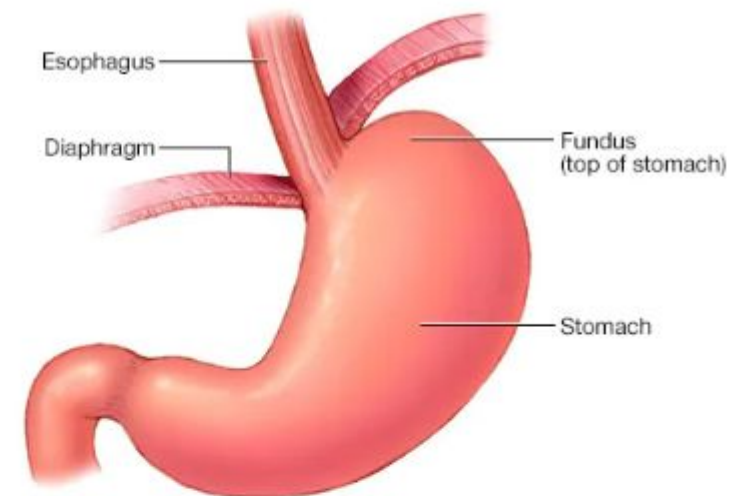


Лечение

1. Диетотерапия и изменение образа жизни
2. Консервативное лечение (ИПП, БРН2, антациды, прокинетики)
3. Хирургическое лечение

Фундопликация

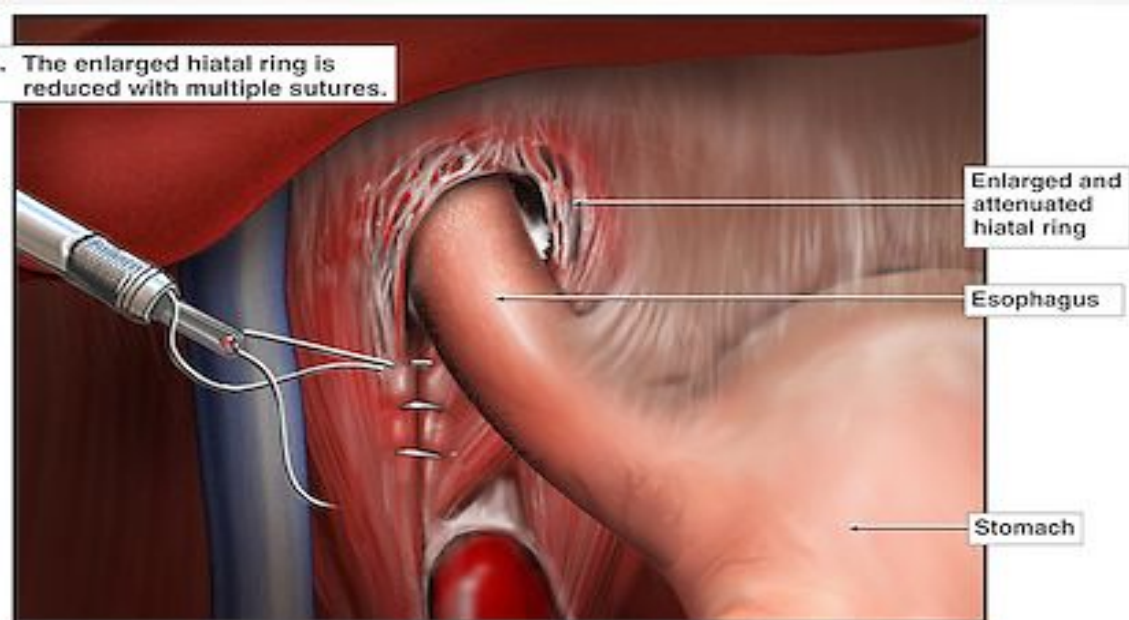
Лапароскопическая и открытая техника при ГЭРБ



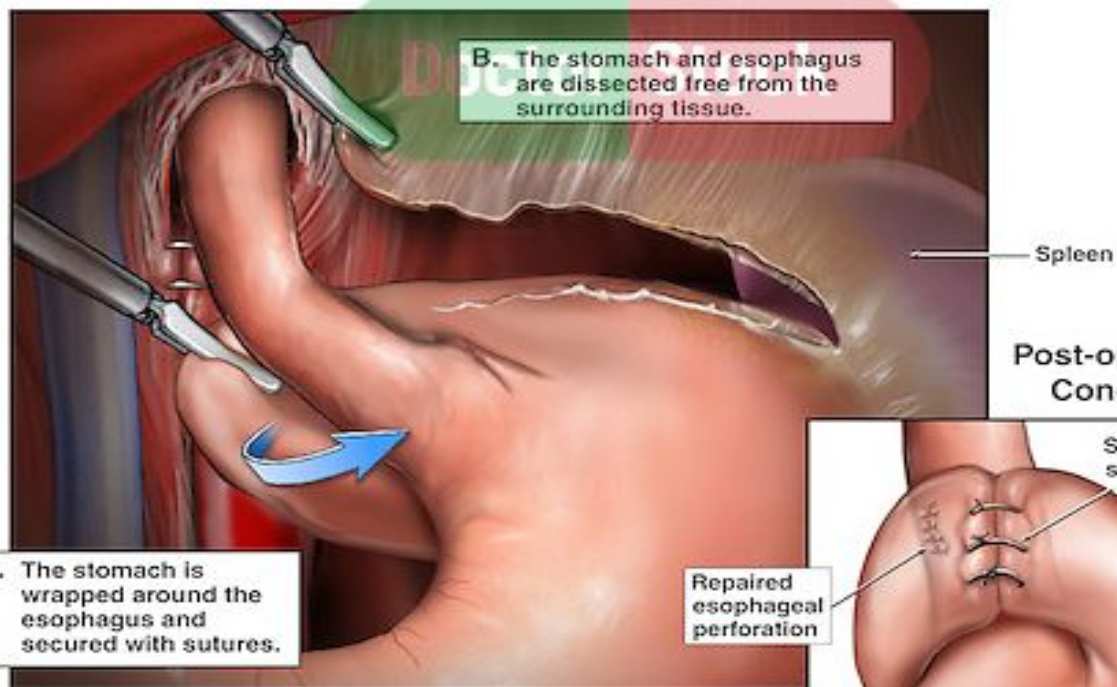
Nissen fundoplication



A. The enlarged hiatal ring is reduced with multiple sutures.



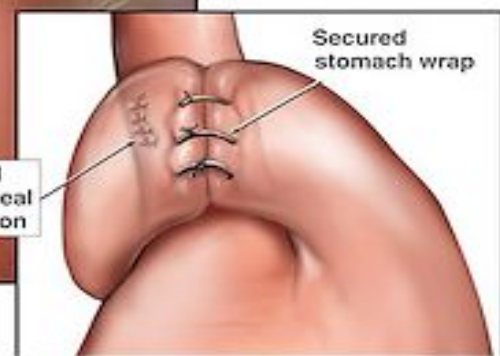
B. The stomach and esophagus are dissected free from the surrounding tissue.



C. The stomach is wrapped around the esophagus and secured with sutures.

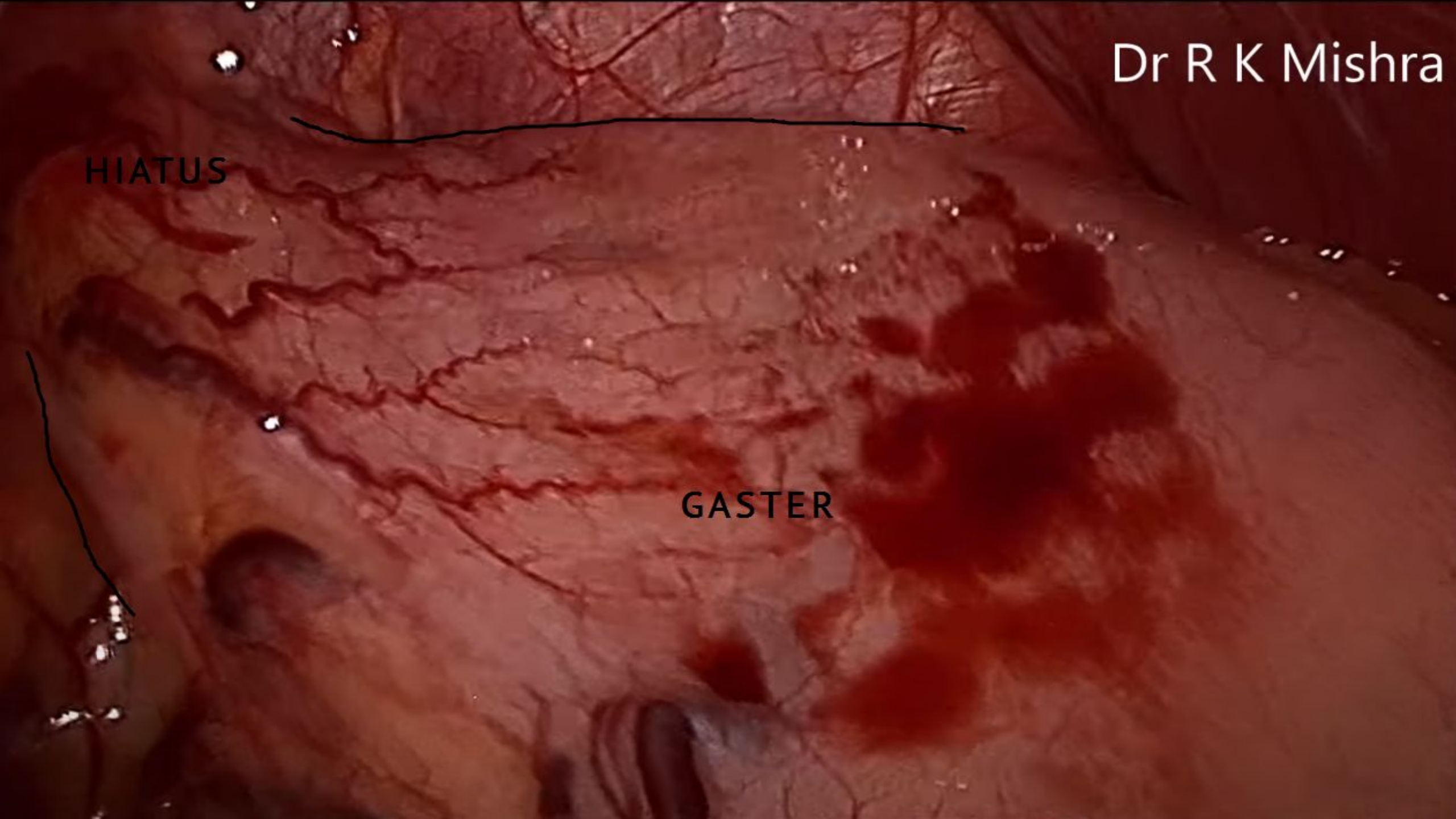
Repaired esophageal perforation

Secured stomach wrap



HIATUS

GASTER



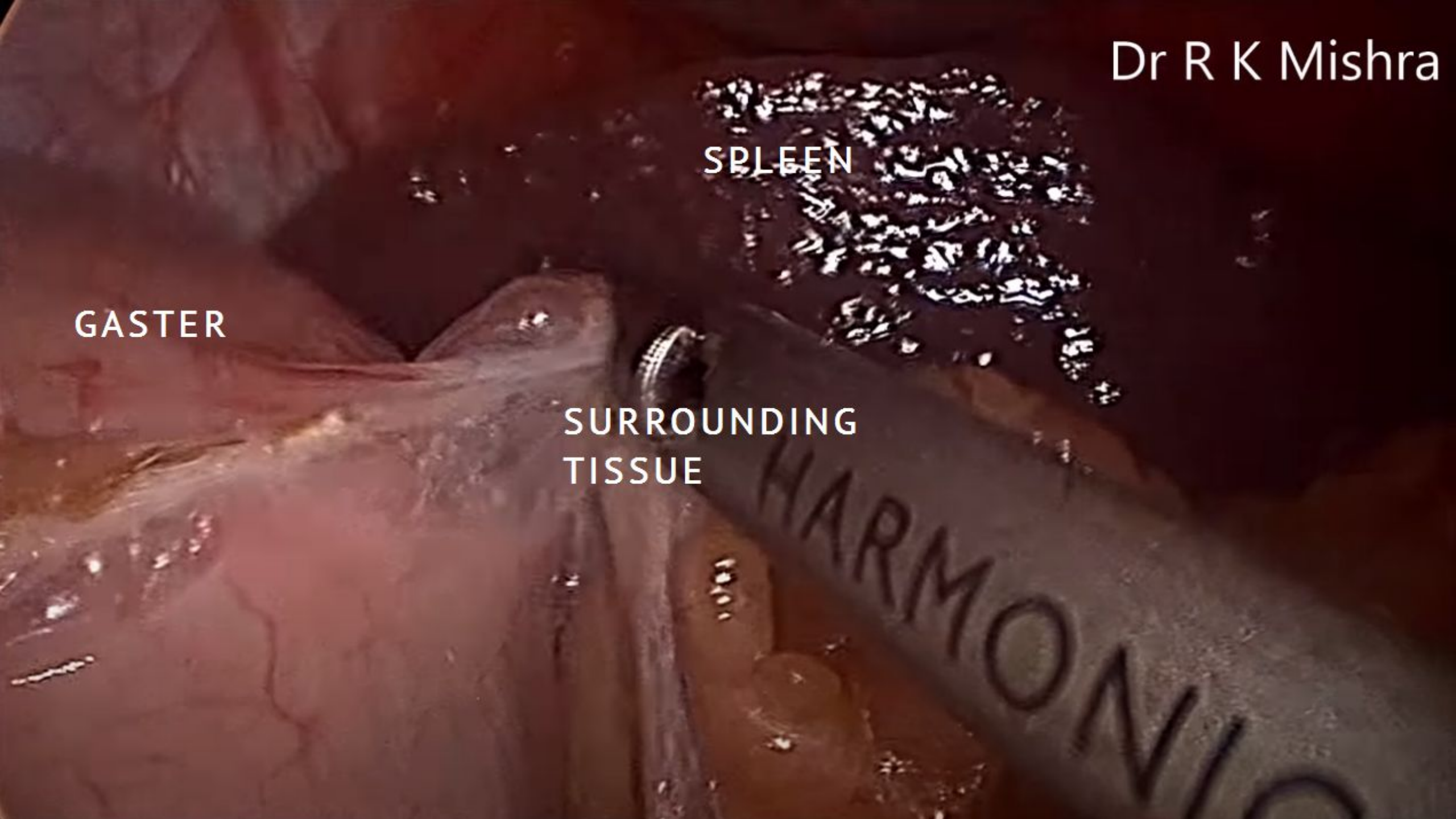
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SPLEEN

GASTR

SURROUNDING
TISSUE

HARMONIC



Dr R K Mishra

HIATUS



GASTER

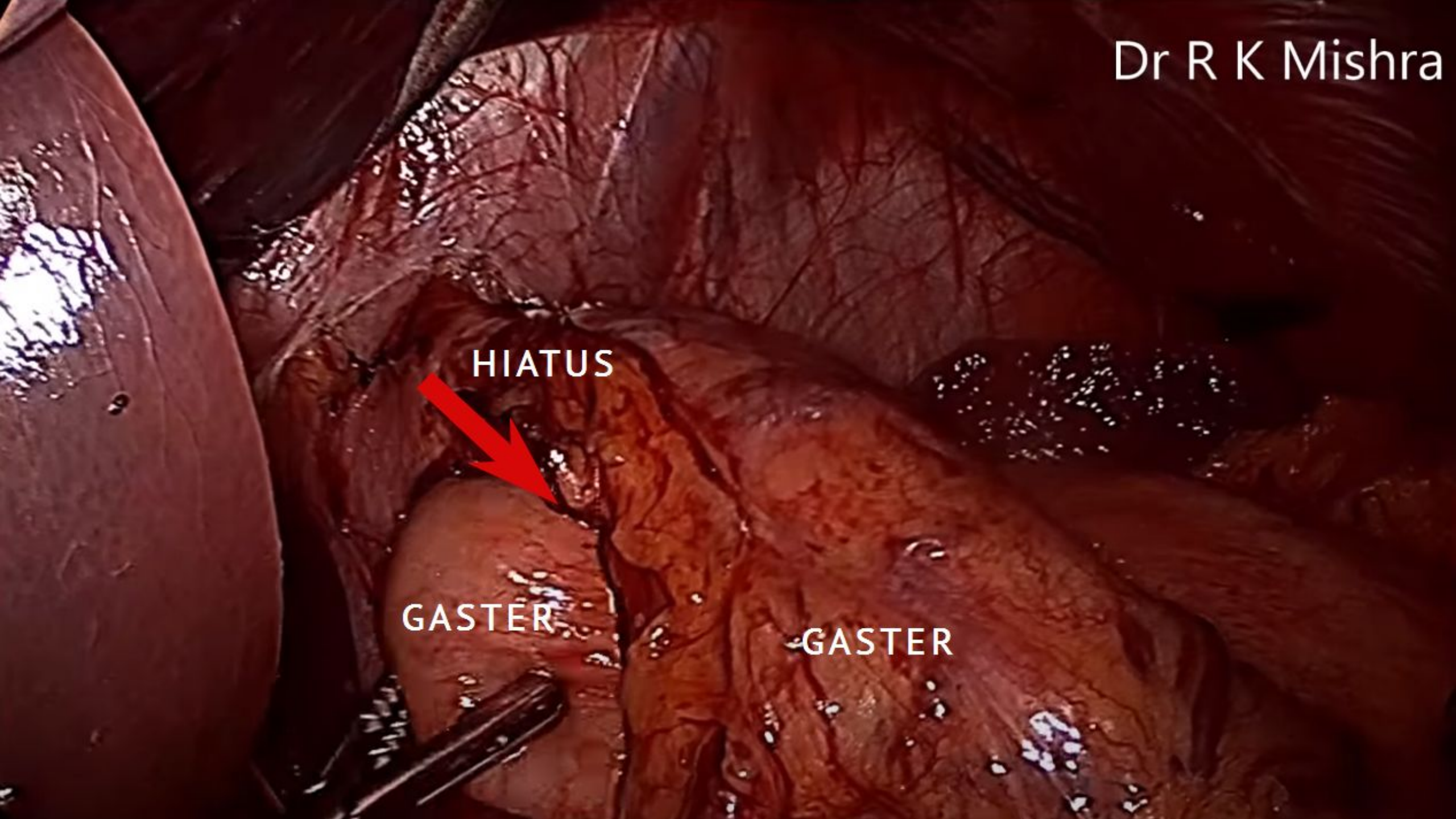
SPLEEN

HA...

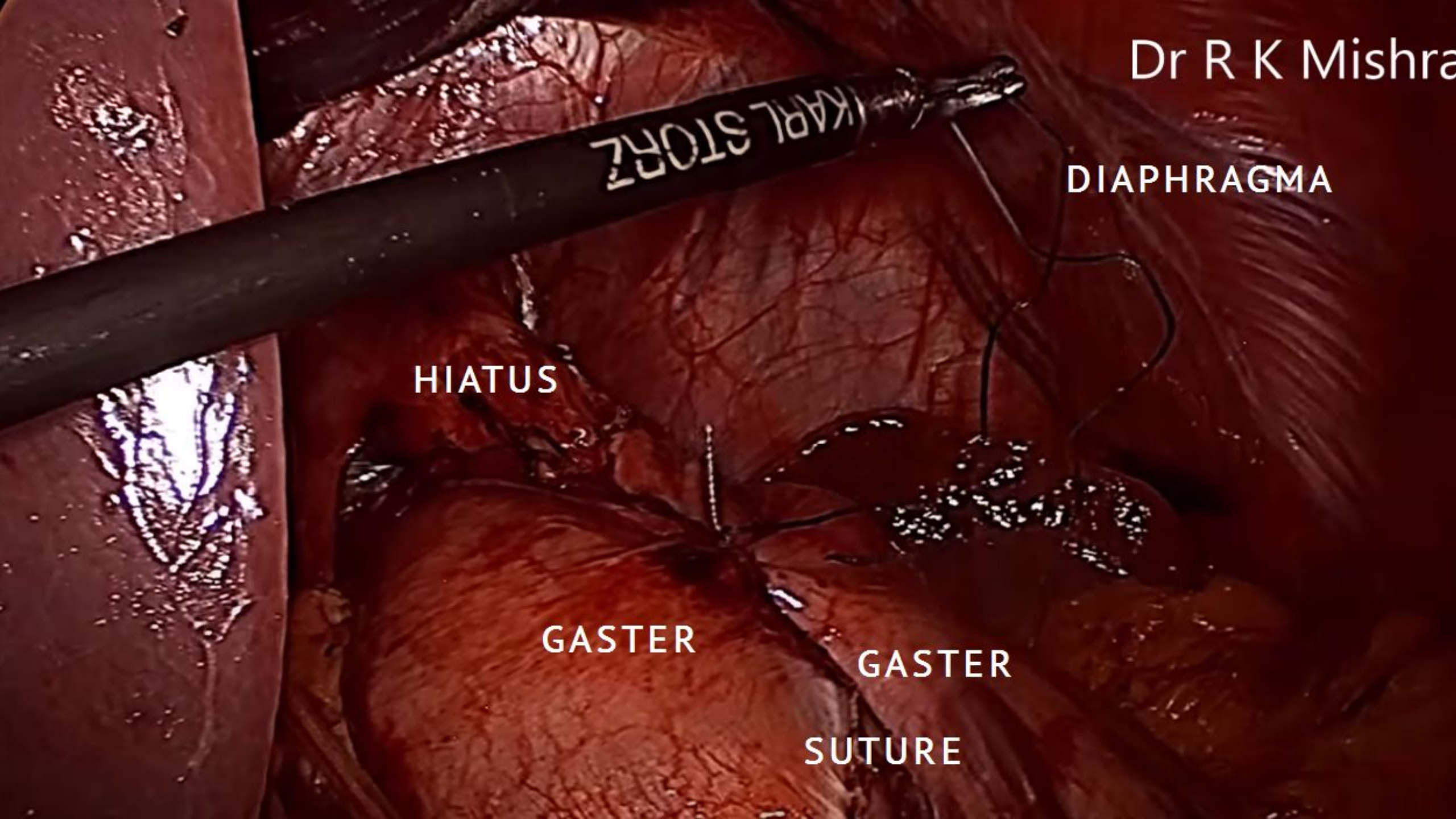
HIATUS

GASTER

GASTER



Dr R K Mishra



DIAPHRAGMA

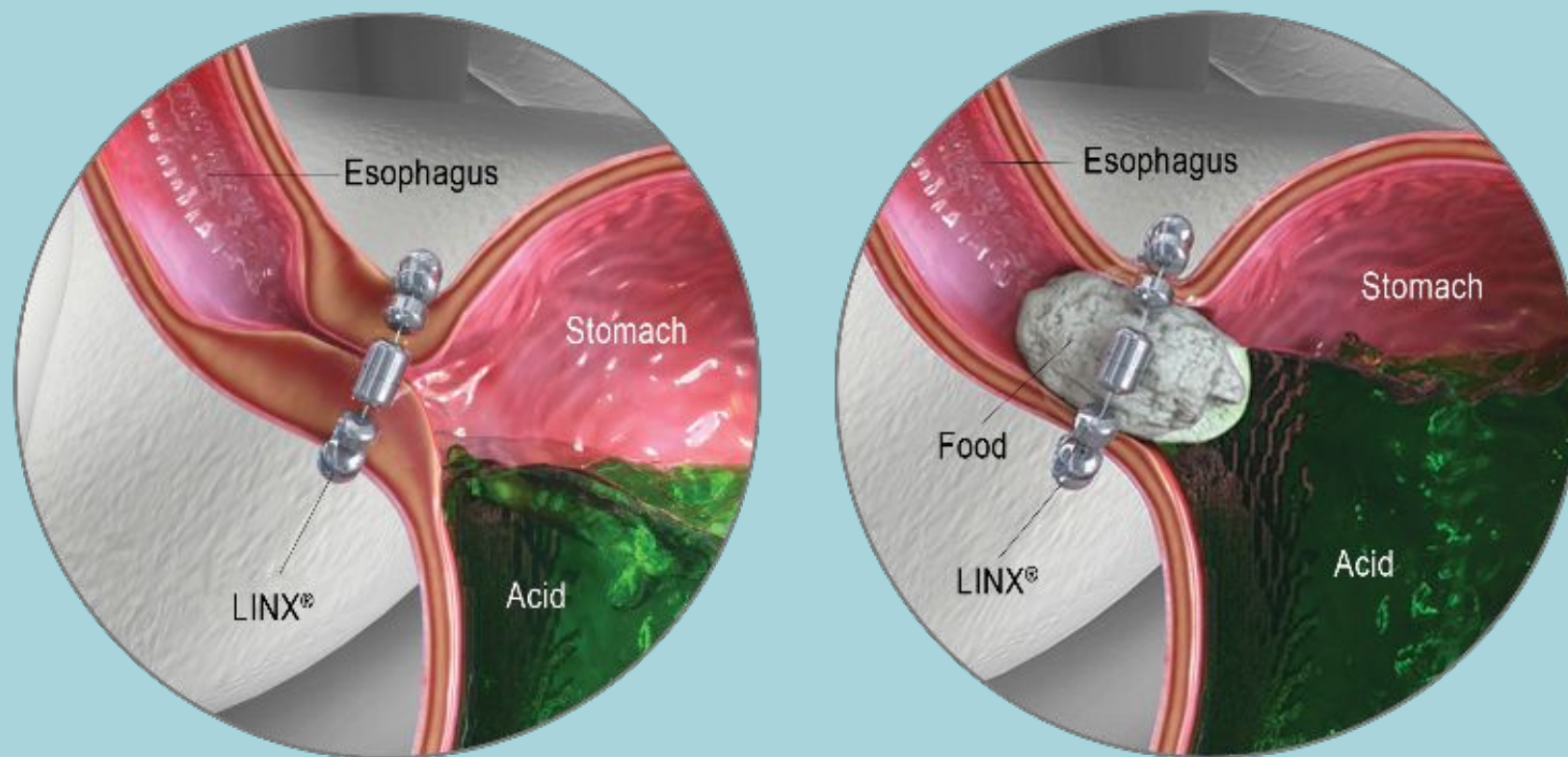
HIATUS

GASTER

GASTER

SUTURE

LINX device





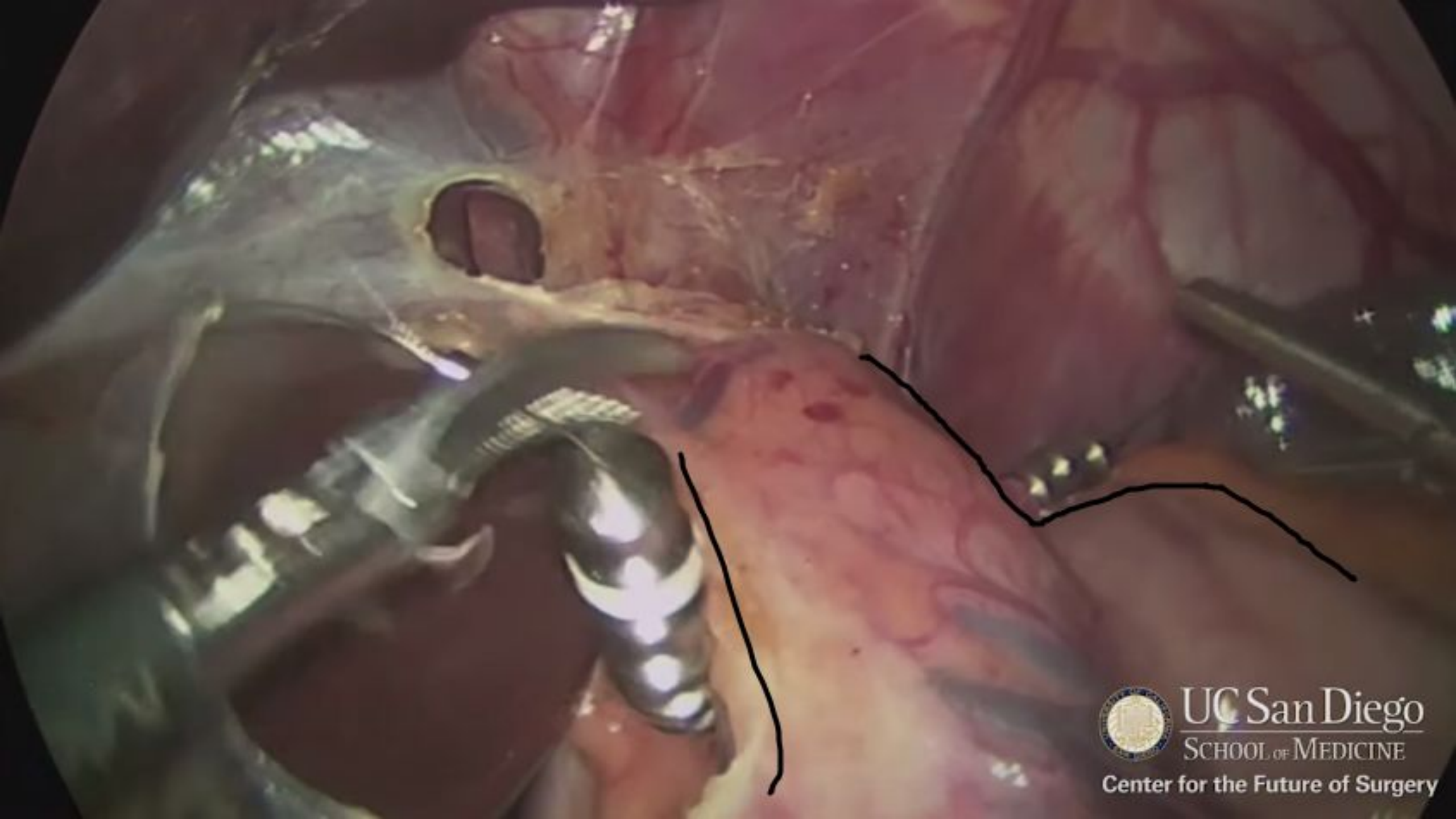
HIATUS

GASTER



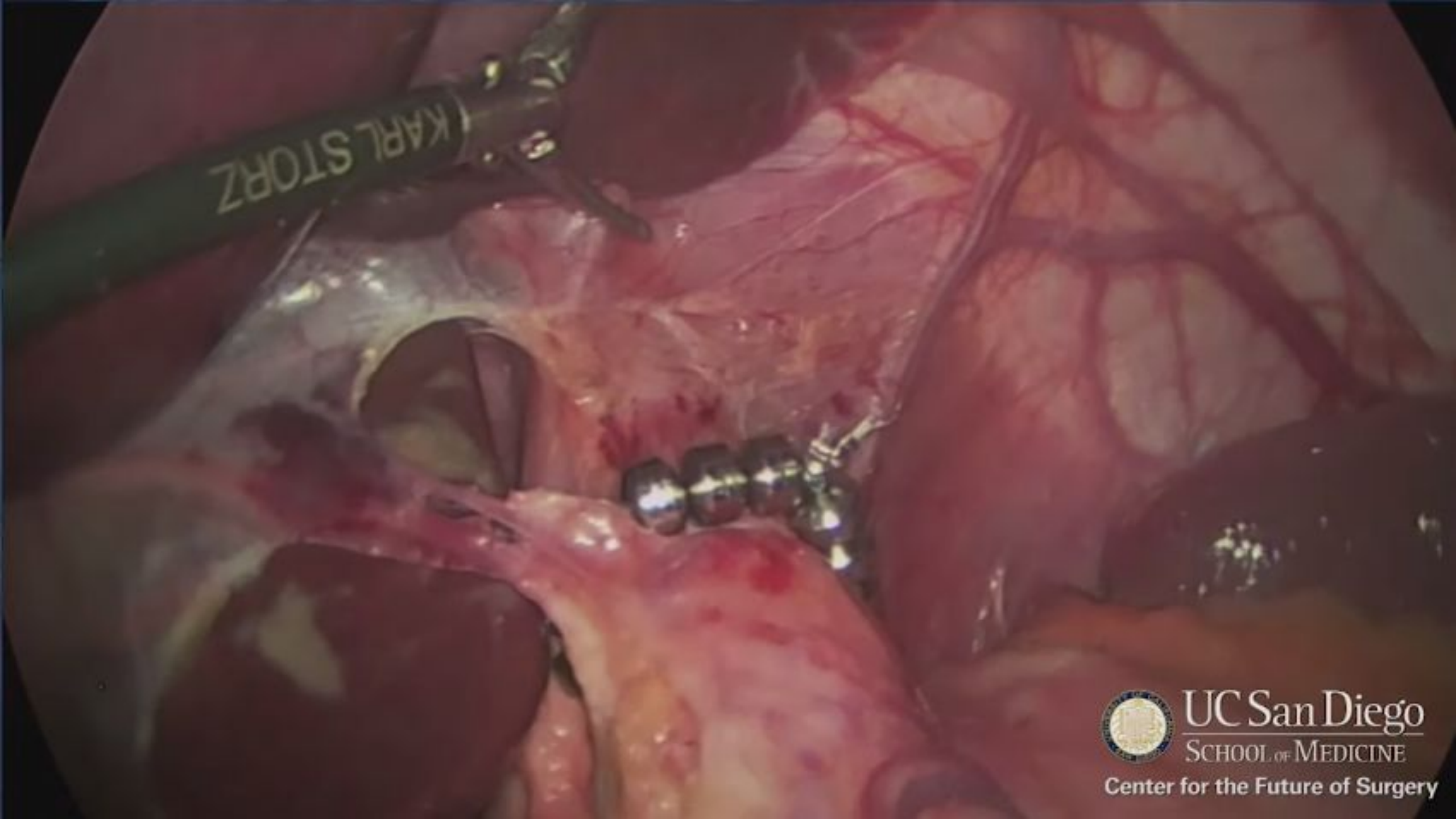
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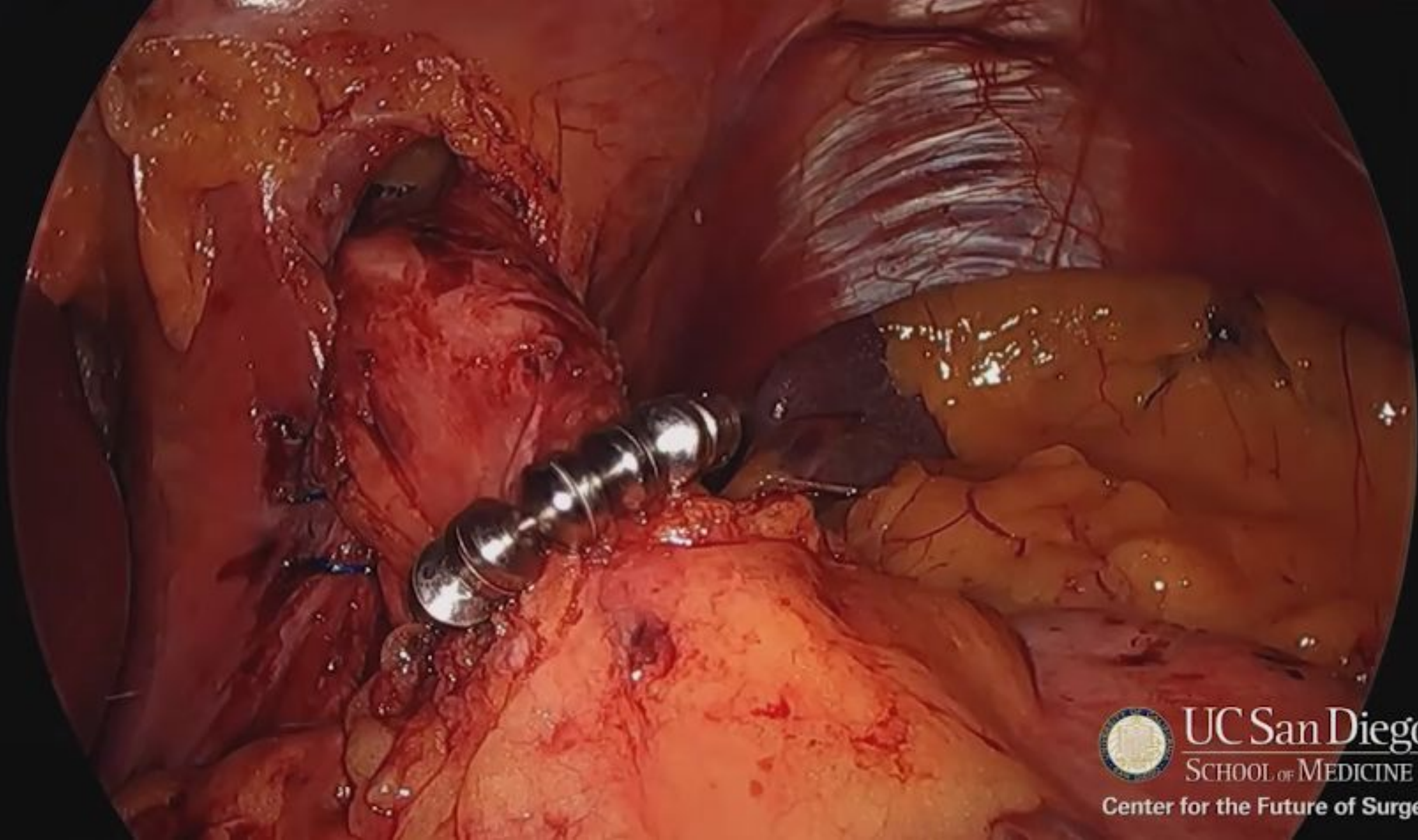
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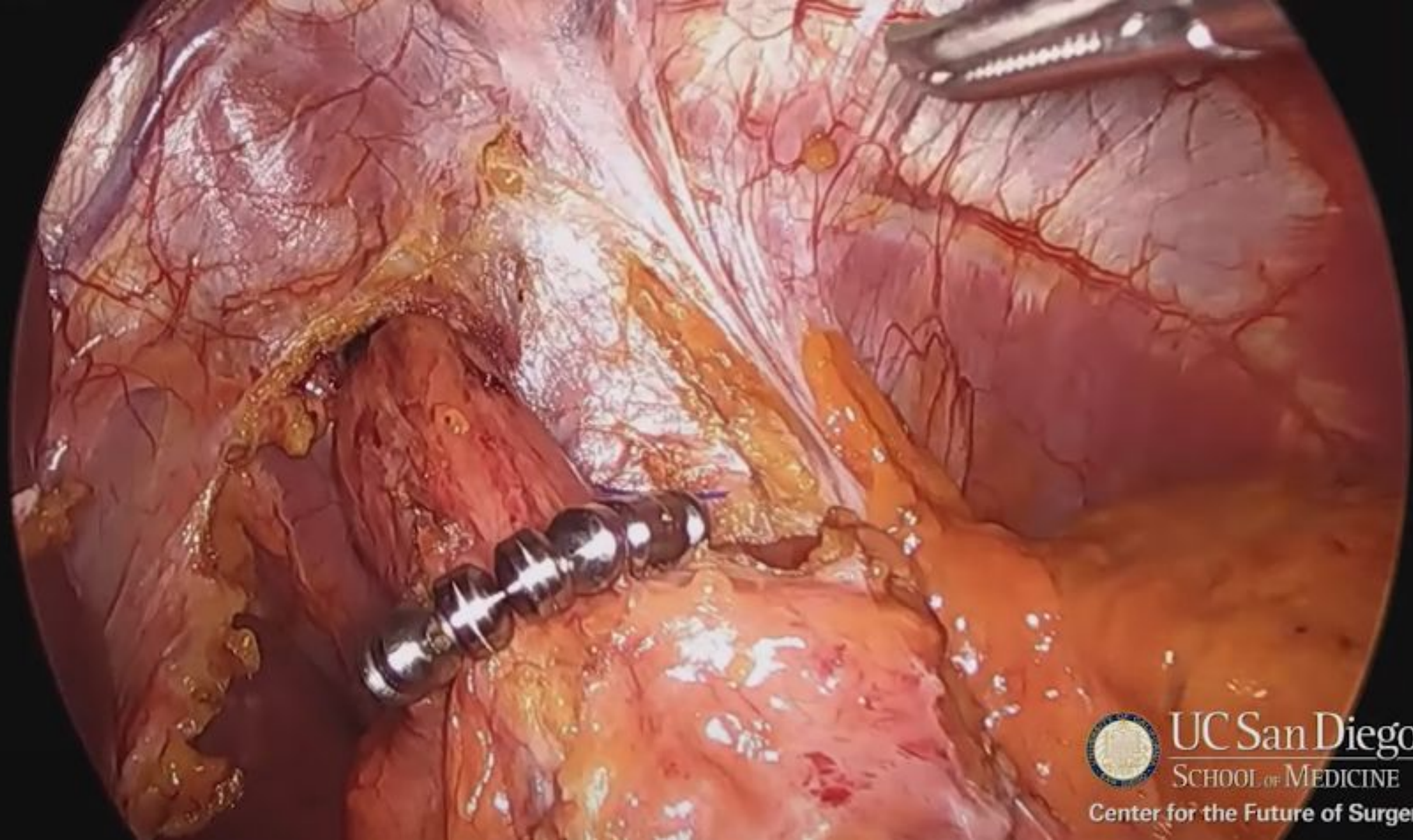
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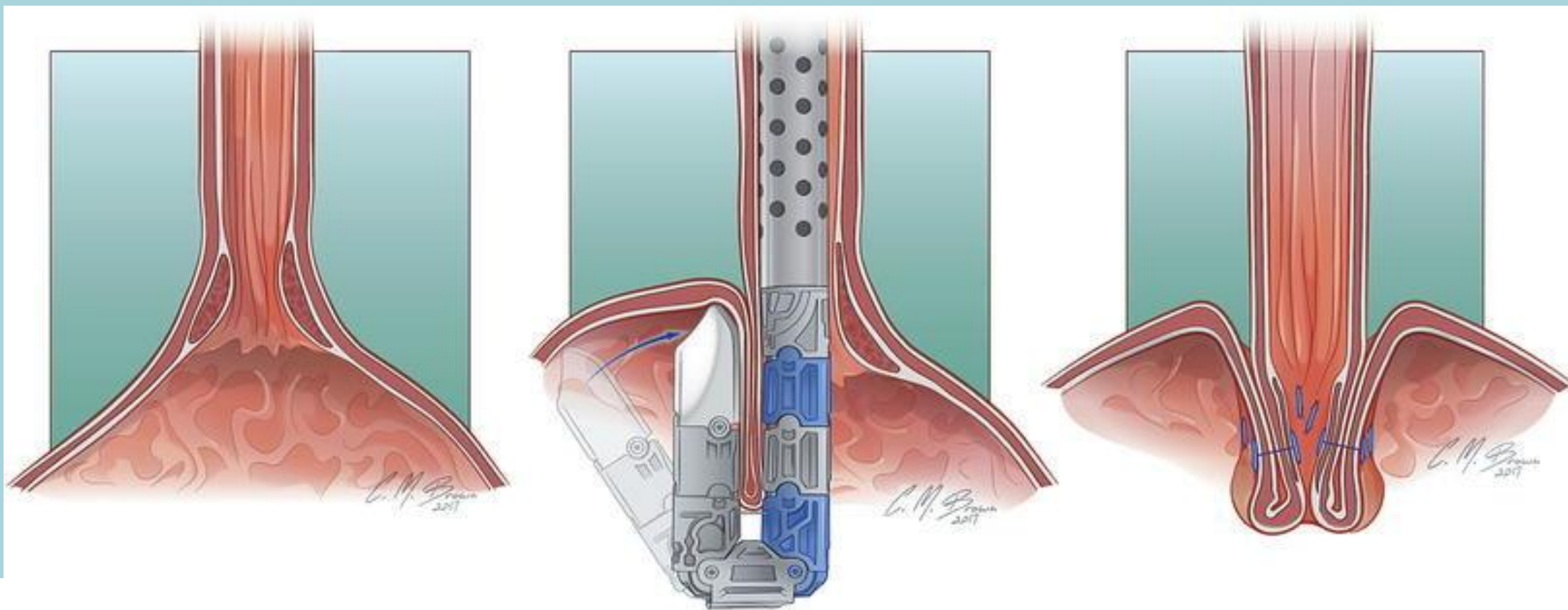
Center for the Future of Surgery

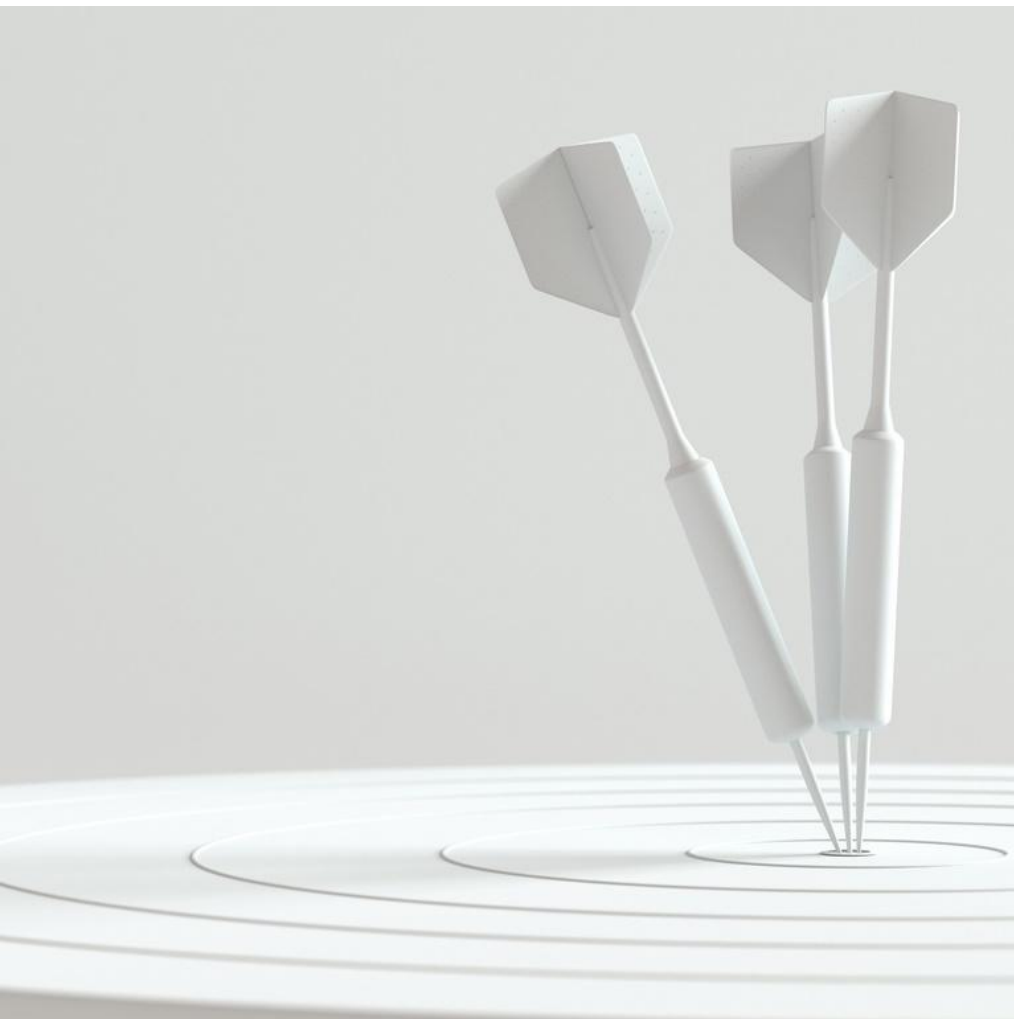


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Transoral Incisionless Fundoplication (TIF)





Спасибо за внимание
