

12.10.2021г. Здравствуйте!

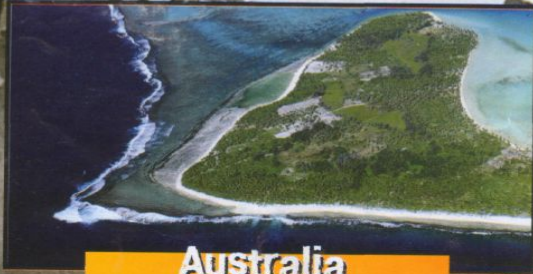
Тема урока «Австралия. Географическое положение и политический строй»

На «3» - ознакомьтесь с презентацией,
выполните упр.1,2

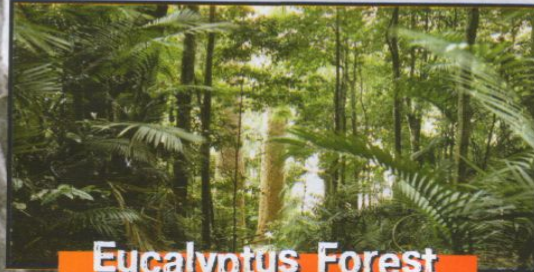
На «4» - ознакомьтесь с презентацией,
выполните упр.1,2,3

На «5» - ознакомьтесь с презентацией,
выполните упр.1,2,3,4

*Выполненные задания выслать на почту:
savchenko-gn@mail.ru, до 14.10.2021г(вкл).*



Australia



Eucalyptus Forest



Av

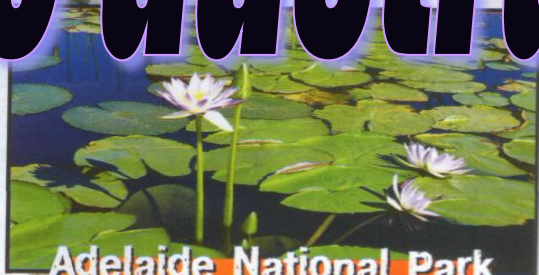


Av

welcome to australia



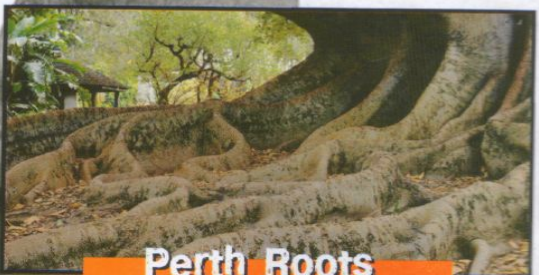
Daintree National Park



Adelaide National Park

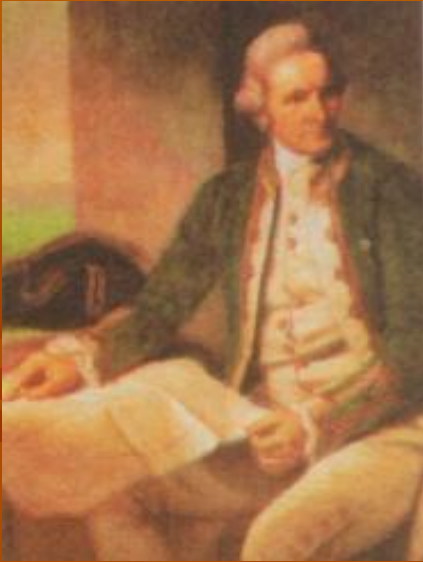


Park



Perth Roots

- 1. The Commonwealth of Australia is a self governing federal state. It is situated in the south-west of the Pacific ocean, occupying the continent of Australia and a great number of islands of which Tasmania is the most important. Australia is a continent-island washed by the Indian and the Pacific Oceans.
- 2. The country consists of 6 (six) states and 2 (two) territories. 16 million people live in Australia. The capital is Canberra. The official language is English.
- 3. Australia has a Parliament has two chambers, the house of Representatives and the Senate. The government of the country is headed by the Prime Minister.
- 4. Australia is not only far from the rest of the world, it also has a bad climate. The climate is better in the east and south-east, where most big cities have grown-up. But the northern coast has too much rain, and the western coast is too dry.
- 5. The highest part of Australia, and almost all the mountains are near the coast. The whole central part of the country is dry; it never rains, there are no large rivers and no water there. So there is no very rich plant life in Australia, except in the east and south-east.
- 6. Australia is an important producer and exporter of primary products: wool, meat, sugar, fruit, black coal, iron, copper, lead, gold and so on.
- 7. Most of the factories are situated near big cities. There are 5 (five) big cities in Australia: Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide, Perth and Brisbane. These cities are also the country's main ports.
- 8. Canberra was specially planned as a capital. It is a quiet city. All the government buildings are situated there. There are no industrial plants in the city. About 300,000 people live in Canberra.
- 9. Sydney is the oldest and largest city in Australia. It was founded in 1788. Sydney is a big industrial centre. About 3 million people now live in the city.



Captain James Cook discovered Australia in 1770. He was sent to discover the huge land that many people believed was south of the equator. He landed south of present day Sydney in New South Wales. He claimed this part of the land for the King of England.

In 1851 gold was discovered about 300 km west of Sydney. People rushed to the gold fields to find their fortunes. This attracted robbers and bushrangers.

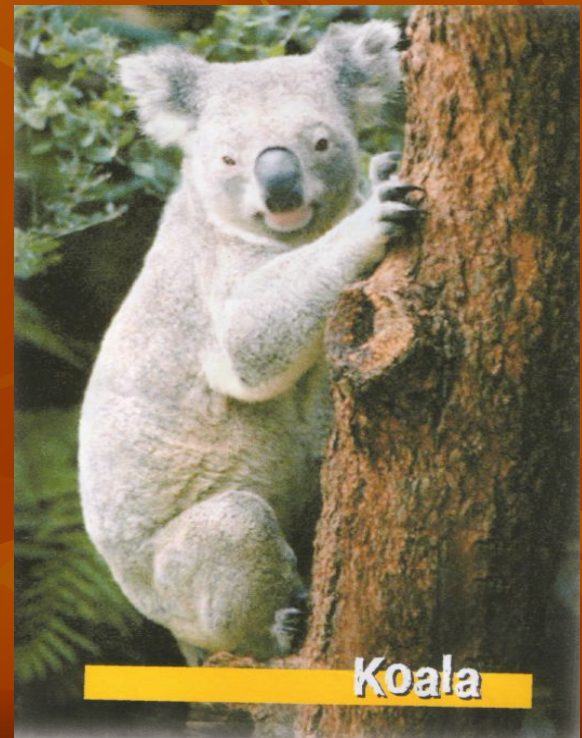
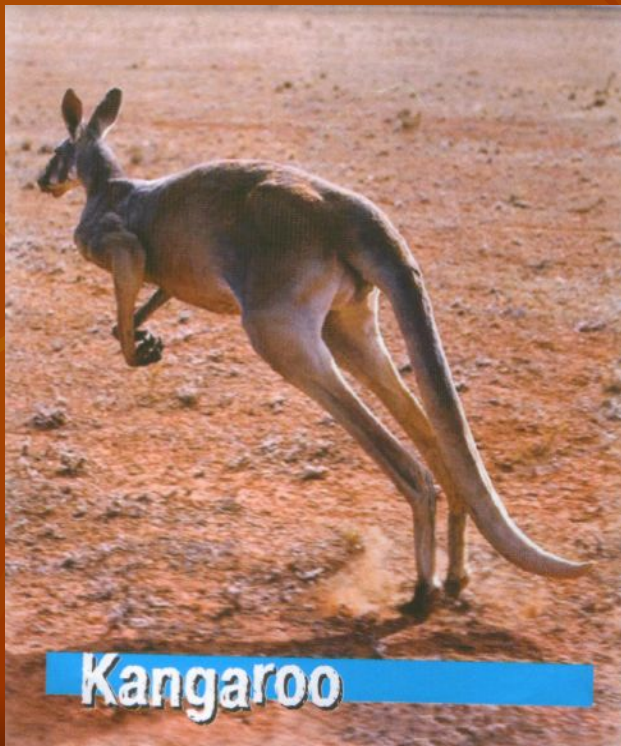


Australia is situated south of Asia, between the Pacific and the Indian Oceans. Australia is a continent, a country and an island all the same time. Australia is located in the southern hemisphere.





Australians really love nature. They try to protect their nature and their animals.



Seasons

```
graph TD; Seasons --> Spring; Seasons --> Summer; Seasons --> Autumn; Seasons --> Winter; Spring --- SpringMonths[September, October, November]; Summer --- SummerMonths[December, January, February]; Autumn --- AutumnMonths[March, April, May]; Winter --- WinterMonths[June, July, August];
```

Spring

Summer

Autumn

Winter

September
October
November

December
January
February

March
April
May

June
July
August

People

- *Australia has a population of about 18 million people.*
- Australia is a **multicultural** society.
- People from about 200 nations live there.



The flag of Australia is the only one to fly over a whole continent. The small Union Jack represents the historical link with Britain, the large seven-pointed star represents the six States and Territories, and the small stars from the Southern Cross – a prominent feature of the southern hemisphere night sky.

Australia's coat of arms – the official emblem of the Australian Government – was granted by George V in 1912. The arms consist of a shield containing the badges of the six states. The supporters are native Australian fauna – a kangaroo and an emu. A yellow-flowered native plant, wattle, also appears in the design.



Language

Australia's official language is English.

■



Canberra. Parliament.

Perth. Capital of the state of Western Australia. One of the best climates in Australia. Population of 1, 200, 000.



Adelaide. Capital of South Australia. A pretty and industrial city. Population of about 1,100, 000.

NATIONAL COLOURS

In 1984 Australia officially adopted **green** and **gold** as its national colours.



Sydney. Capital of New South Wales. Australia's oldest and largest






Brisbane is the capital of Queensland. Tropical climate makes it a year-round vacation place.

The Aborigines are the Australian natives that had been living there for thousands and thousands of years before the first Europeans came to Australia.

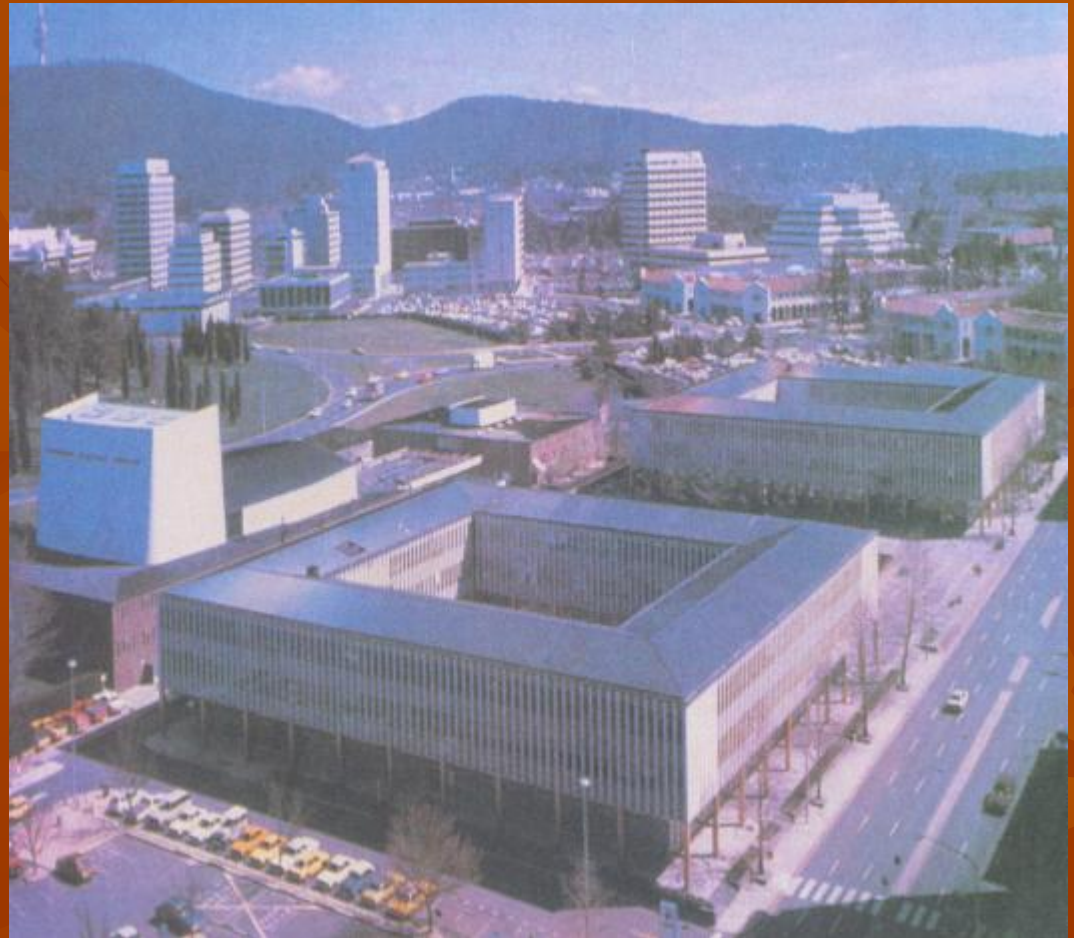




What Do You Know About Australia?

What Is The Capital Of Australia?

- a) Canberra
- b) Sydney
- c) Melbourne



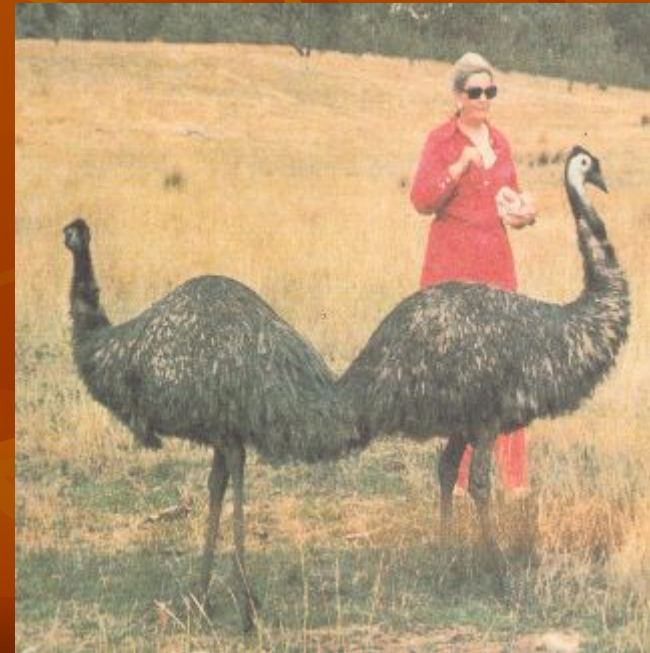
Who Discovered Australia?

- a) Christopher Columbus
- b) Captain Cook
- c) Lewis and Clark



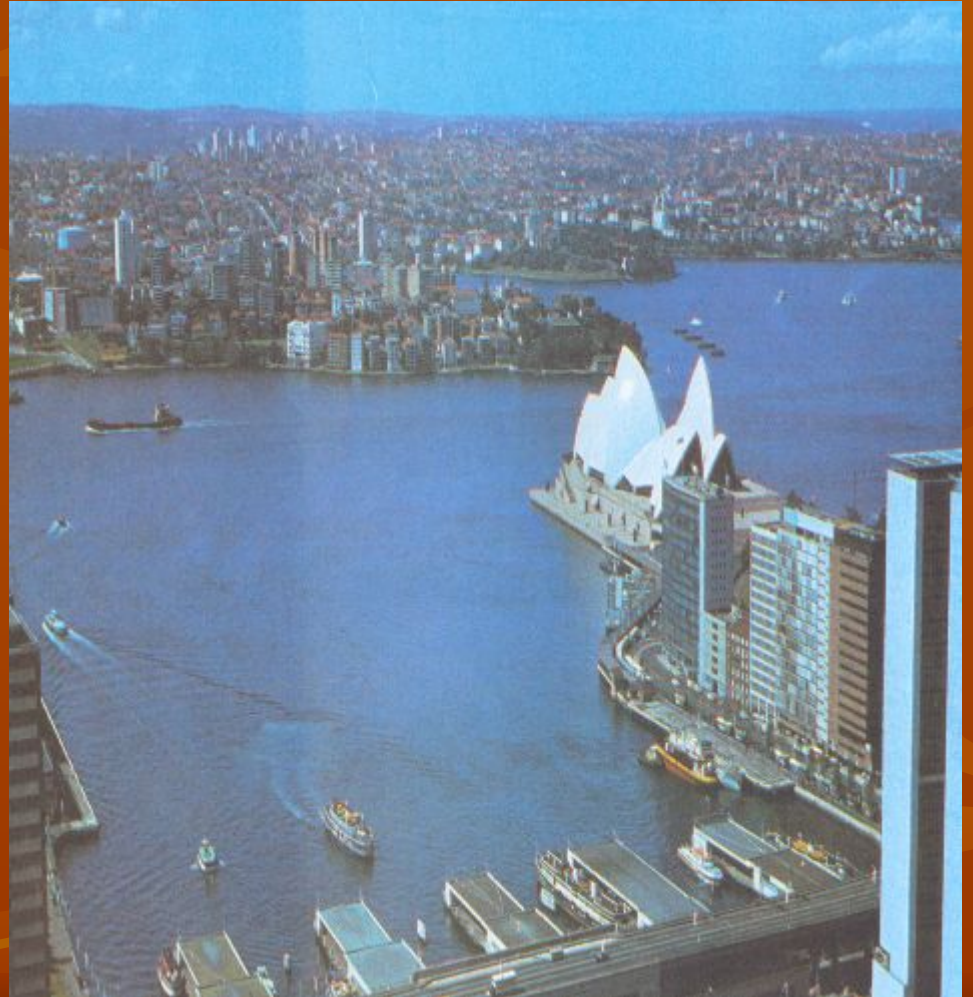
Which Is (Are) A Popular Australian Animal(s)?

- a) Koala
- b) Kangaroo
- c) Emu
- d) All of the



Which City Is Australia's Oldest And Largest ?

- a) Sydney
- b) Melbourne
- c) Canberra



REMEMBER

Australia is a continent, country and an island at the same time.

It is the sixth largest country and the smallest continent in the world.

SPORT

Australians love to play and watch sports.

In 1956 the Olympic Games were held in

Melbourne and in the year 2000 in Sydney.

Выполните следующие упражнения:

1. Read the sentence and say if it is true or false.

- 1) Canberra is the home of Australia's government.
- 2) Sydney is the capital of Australia.
- 3) Sydney is the largest and the oldest city in Australia.
- 4) Canberra is a “cyclist's paradise”.
- 5) Sydney Opera House is one of the greatest examples of 20th century.

2. Заполните таблицу.

<u>Capital</u>	
Full name	
<u>Largest city</u>	
<u>Official languages</u>	
States and territories	
Population	
Races	
States	
Main cities	
Discovered by	

3. Complete the sentences and translate :

- Australia was discovered in _____ by _____.
- The discoverer of Australia claimed it for _____.
- The first settlers were _____.
- People rushed to Australia because _____.
- Australia's is located in _____ hemisphere.
- The hottest month in Australia is _____.
- About 70 per cent of the population live in the _____.
- _____ is the capital of Australia.
- The Olympic Games were held in Sydney in _____.
- If in London it's 8 a.m., in Sydney it is _____.
- People in Australia speak _____.
- Australia became independent in _____.

4. Complete the text about Australia with the missing words:

sharks, Aborigines, Opera House, platypus, crocodiles, jellyfish, Internet, cricket, Harbour Bridge, sheep, prison, Olympics, snakes, telephone, koala, kangaroo, cattle, cars, radio, plane, spiders school

- Australia, which in Latin means southern land, was nicknamed “Land Down Under” and “Aussie”. It is a country, an island and a continent. It is also the world’s smallest continent and the sixth-largest country. But less than 20 million people live there. The first people there were A_____. In the 18th century the British explorer, Captain James Cook, claimed the land for Britain. At first Australia was used as _____. Criminals from Britain were sent there. The British influence is still very strong. The official language is English. _____ drive on the left, and the national game is _____.
- Australia was cut off from the other continents a long time ago, so a lot of Australia’s animals, like the k_____, the k_____ and the p_____ aren’t found anywhere else. Australia also has some of the most dangerous animals in the world. There are poisonous s_____ and s_____. In the north there are huge saltwater c_____, and in the sea, around the coast, there are s_____ and poisonous j_____.
- The largest city is Sydney with its famous _____ and _____. The 2000 O_____ were held in Sydney. But Sydney isn’t the capital of Australia. The capital is Canberra.
- Australia is a huge county, but most Australians live in the south-east corner between Sydney and Melbourne. This is because 90% of the land is very dry. Australians call this dry area *the outback*. There are some huge farms there with millions of s_____ and c_____. The children who live on these farms can’t go to _____, because the nearest town is too far away. They study at home with *the School of the Air*. They talk to their teachers by the r_____ and, nowadays, by t_____, the I_____ and webcams, too. There is also a “*flying doctor*” service. The doctor comes to you by _____.
- Australia is a rich country. Meat, fruit, vegetables, wool and wine are made there. Gold, silver, copper, coal, and diamonds are found there, too.