

# Презентация на тему:

## Арктика



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A wide-angle photograph of a polar region, likely Antarctica or the Arctic. The foreground is a flat, icy expanse. In the middle ground, several large, jagged ice formations rise from the surface. The most prominent one is a tall, narrow, and very sharp ice spire. To its right is a large, blocky ice formation with a flat top. In the background, more ice formations are visible, including a long, low ridge. The sky is a clear, pale blue. The overall scene is desolate and majestic.

# Арктика – царство льда и снега

# Характеристика Арктики

- Несколько месяцев длится полярная ночь;
- Избыточное увлажнение, много озер и болот;
- Значительные площади заняты ледником
- Лето короткое и холодное





**Зона расположена на островах Северного  
Ледовитого океана: Земля Франца-Иосифа,  
Северная земля, Новосибирские острова,  
остров Врангеля, северный остров Новой  
земли.**

**В арктической пустыне не жара и сушь, а  
лютая стужа.**

**Годовое количество осадков не превышает  
300 мм.**

**Большое количество щебня.**

**Продолжительная полярная ночь.**

**Температура воздуха не повышается выше  
0 С**

# *Полярная ночь*



A scenic view of an Arctic landscape. The sun is low on the horizon, casting a bright, golden glow across the sky and reflecting on the dark blue water of a fjord or bay. The water is flanked by steep, snow-covered mountains. The sky is a pale blue with wispy white clouds. The overall atmosphere is serene and cold.

# Климат Арктики

An aerial photograph of a vast, flat expanse of ice, likely a sea ice field or a frozen body of water. The ice is heavily cracked and broken into numerous irregular floes of varying sizes. The color of the ice ranges from a pale, milky white to a deep, dark blue, indicating different thicknesses and possibly the presence of meltwater or thin ice. The horizon is visible in the distance, and the sky is bright with some light clouds. The overall scene conveys a sense of extreme cold and isolation.

Средние температуры самого холодного зимнего месяца — января — колеблются от  $-2$ ,  $-4$  °С в южной части Арктического района до  $-25$  °С на севере. Средние температуры июня  $+2$ ,  $+3$  °С

A polar bear is seen walking across a vast, flat, and textured landscape of snow and ice. The bear is positioned in the upper middle part of the frame, moving towards the right. The ground is uneven with various shades of white and light blue, suggesting a mix of snow and ice. The overall scene is bright and clear, typical of an Arctic environment.

# Животные Арктики



# Белый Медведь



Морж

A close-up photograph of a dense carpet of white, lichen-like plants, likely Arctic mosses or lichens, growing on a forest floor. The plants have a complex, branching, and highly textured appearance. The background is dark and out of focus, showing some dry leaves and twigs. The text "Растения Арктики" is overlaid in the center in a yellow, serif font with a drop shadow.

# Растения Арктики



**Мхи**

# Человек в Арктике



# *Добыча нефти и газа*



# Экспедиции

