

Словообразование с
суффиксами less, ing.

Фразовые глаголы с hand

Hello, boys and girls. Today you will know about word building with less, ing; will speak about learning English, and will know phrasal verbs with hand.

Word Building (Словообразование)

Познакомьтесь с новыми производными словами.

1. Суффикс **-less** указывает на отсутствие чего-либо, кого-либо, какого-либо качества и служит для образования прилагательных.

child + less = childless (бездетный)

end + less = endless (бесконечный)

speech + less = speechless (немой)

use + less = useless (бесполезный)

cloud + less = cloudless (безоблачный)

home + less = homeless (бездомный)

2. Суффикс **-ing** служит для образования имён существительных от глаголов.

feel + ing = feeling (чувство)

meet + ing = meeting (митинг, встреча)

mean + ing = meaning (значение)

begin + ing = beginning (начало)

happen + ing = happening (событие)

borrow + ing = borrowing (заимствование)

Now let's practice...

Complete the sentences with the derivatives of the words on the right.

A.

- | | |
|---|--------|
| 1) There was a long sentence at the ... of the text. | begin |
| 2) Jane stood absolutely ... and didn't know what to answer. | speech |
| 3) Richard's was a boring and an ... speech. | end |
| 4) There are a lot of ...s from French in the English language. | borrow |
| 5) Last month there was a very unusual ... in the town where I live. | happen |
| 6) How many people were there at the ...? | meet |
| 7) In the 21st century you can see a lot of ... people in big cities. | home |
| 8) The sun was shining brightly in the ... sky. | cloud |
| 9) Theirs was a ... family. | child |
| 10) I'm ... at cooking. Don't ask me to help. | use |

Now let's check...

1. Beginning
2. Speechless
3. Endless
4. Borrowings
5. Happening
6. Meeting
7. Homeless
8. Cloudless
9. Childless
10. Useless

- 1) Jane's grandparents are ...s.
- 2) The Mississippi is a ... river in the USA.
- 3) That was a very difficult
- 4) His was an ... speech. So I didn't listen to it.
- 5) It was a ... part of the land. There was only grass and wild flowers there.
- 6) Speak ..., please. I can't hear you.
- 7) California is famous for its ... beaches.
- 8) He knows some ... languages.
- 9) They decided not to go to the
- 10) I can't understand the ... of this word.

farm
power
translate
importance
tree

loud
sand
Africa
meet
mean

Now let's check...

1. Farmers
2. Powerful
3. Translation
4. Important
5. Treeless
6. Louder
7. Sandy
8. African
9. Meeting
10. Meaning

Now I'd like you to answer the questions (orally):

Answer the questions.

- 1) When did you begin learning English?
- 2) Do you learn English only at school?
- 3) Is it possible to learn English in other places? What are the places?
- 4) Have you tried to learn English on your own (reading books, watching films in English and programmes on TV, talking English with your friends)? How did it work?
- 5) Do you think people can learn foreign languages as well as native speakers do?

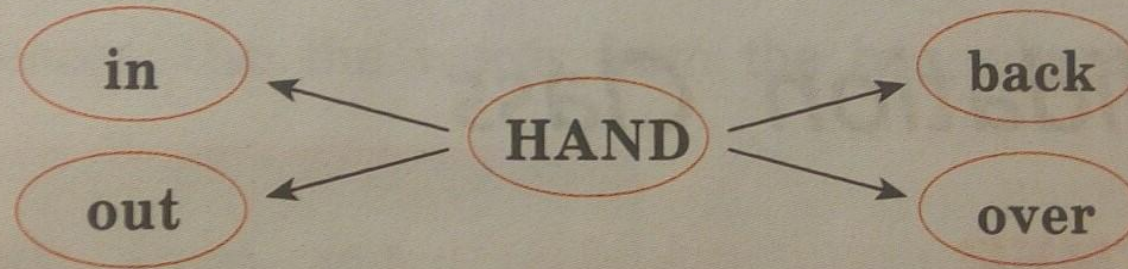
Three more questions...

- 6) How long do you think we should learn a foreign language to be able to speak it fluently¹?
- 7) Why are you learning English? Do you find it interesting? Useful?
- 8) Do you think many people are interested in learning English these days? Why?

Read about phrasal verbs with word **hand**

Phrasal Verbs

Познакомьтесь с фразовыми глаголами, у которых общее ядро — слово **hand**.



- 1) **to hand in something to somebody** — сдать что-то кому-либо
Please hand in your projects on Friday.
- 2) **to hand something back to somebody** — вернуть что-то кому-то
Jane handed the letter back to him.
- 3) **to hand out something (to hand something out)** — раздать что-то
Could you please hand out these pencils to everybody?
- 4) **to hand something over to somebody** — передать что-то кому-либо
Wait, I'll hand the newspapers over.

Let's practice...

Use *back, in, out, over* to complete the sentences.

- 1) I gave my passport to the officer. Two minutes later he handed it ... to me.
- 2) Please hand ... your keys when you leave the hotel.
- 3) Jeffrey, take the box of pencils and hand them ... to all the pupils.
- 4) The little girl handed ... her doll to me.
- 5) "Could you buy some bread for me?" she asked and handed ... 5 dollars to me.
- 6) The teacher was handing ... our tests.
- 7) Pamela took the telegram from me, read it and handed it
- 8) The teacher asked us to hand ... our exercise books on Friday.

And check...

1. Back
2. In
3. Out
4. Over
5. Over
6. Out
7. Back
8. In

Now it's time for your home task:

- Do the tests. The results I'll see in my personal account.
- <https://edu.skysmart.ru/student/godipexifo>