



# **СИСТЕМА ВРЕМЁН АНГЛИЙСКОГО ГЛАГОЛА**

# The Present Simple (Indefinite)

## Временные указатели:

every day-каждый день

usually- обычно

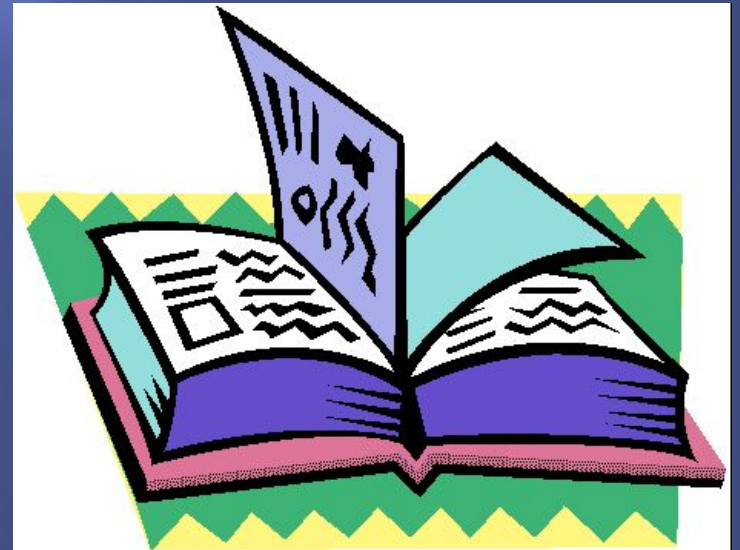
as a rule- как правило

always-всегда

sometimes- иногда

seldom- редко

often- часто



# The Present Simple (Indefinite)

## Утвердительная форма:

I speak

You speak

It, he, she speaks

We speak

They speak



1) ss, sh, ch, x, o +**es**: watch-watches

2) согласн. +y i+**es**: study-studies

# The Present Indefinite (Simple)

## Вопросительная форма:

**Do**(it, he, she-**does**) + подлежащее  
+ **смысл. глагол** + втор. члены?

**Do** you **study** English every day?

**Does** he **speak** English well?



# The Present Simple (Indefinite)

## Отрицательная форма:

Подлежащее + **do(it, he, she-does)+not+**  
**СМЫСЛ. ГЛАГОЛ +** втор. члены.

We **don't speak** English well.

She **doesn't read** books every day.



# The Present Continuous

## (Настоящее продолженное время)

- **Временные указатели:**
- **Now**
- **At this moment**



□ <u>To be</u>	+	<u>Participle I</u>
I	<b>am</b>	<b><u>V+ing</u></b>
You, we, they	<b>are</b>	
It, he, she	<b>is</b>	

# The Present Continuous

## Утвердительная форма:

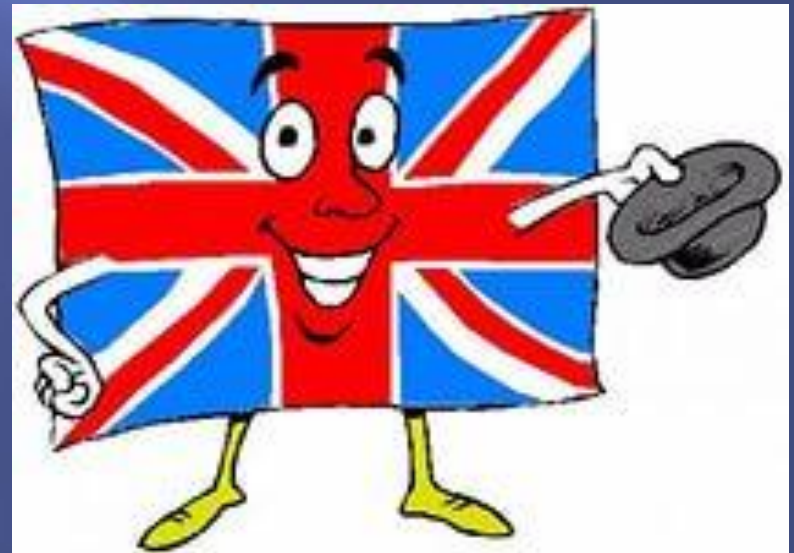
I **am** working

You **are** working  
working

It, he, she **is** working

We **are** working

They **are**



# The Present Continuous

## Вопросительная форма:

To be + подлежащее + V+ing + втор. члены?

**Am I working?**

**Are you working?**

**Is he, she, it working?**

**Are we working?**

**Are they working?**





# The Present Continuous

## Отрицательная форма:

Подлежащее + **to be** + not + **V+ing** + втор.  
члены.

I **am** not working

You **are** not working

It, he, she **is** not working

We **are** not working

They **are** not working



# The Present Perfect

## (Настоящее завершённое время)

### Временные указатели:

already-уже,

just-только что, совсем недавно,

ever-когда-нибудь, в какой либо  
ситуации,

never-никогда,

lately- в последнее время,

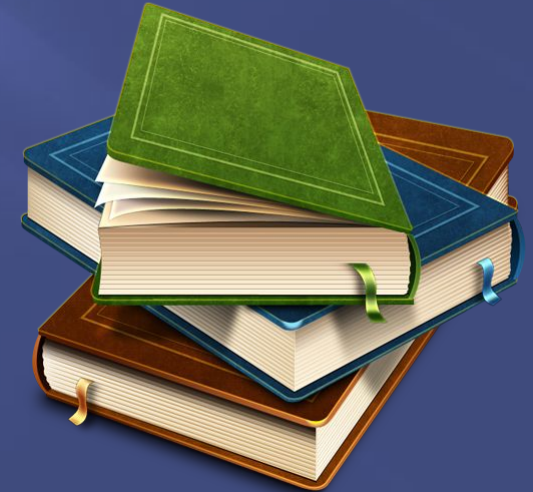
recently-недавно, на днях.



# The Present Perfect

## To have + Participle II

I	have
You	have
It, he, she	has+(V+ed) (III колонка)
We	have
They	have



# The Present Perfect

Утвердительная форма:

To have +V+ed

I **have** worked

We **have** worked

You **have** worked

They **have** worked

It, he, she **has** worked

To have +V (III кол.)

I **have** seen

We **have** seen

You **have** seen

They **have** seen

It, he, she **has** seen

# The Present Perfect

## Вопросительная форма:

To have + подлежащее + Participle II + втор члены?

**Have I seen?**

**Have you seen?**

**Has it, he, she seen?**

**Have we seen?**

**Have they seen?**



# The Past Simple

(простое прошедшее время)

## Временные указатели:

Yesterday- вчера,

Ago- назад,

The day before yesterday- позавчера

The other day- в тот день,

last month- в прошлом месяце,

In 1974- в 1974 году.



# The Past Simple

Правильные

**V+ed**

to ask-ask**ed**

to work-work**ed**

Неправильные

**II форма**

to see-**saw**

to get-**got**







# The Past Simple

**Вопросительная форма:**

**Did I go** yesterday?

**Did you go** yesterday?

**Did it, he, she go** yesterday?

**Did we go** yesterday?

**Did they go** yesterday?



# The Past Simple

Отрицательная форма:

I **did** not **go** yesterday.

You **did** not **go** yesterday.

It, he, she **did** not **go** yesterday.

We **did** not **go** yesterday.

They **did** not **go** yesterday.



# The Past Continuous (прошедшее длительное время)

**Временные указатели:**

At 5 o'clock yesterday- в 5 часов вчера,

at that moment yesterday – в ЭТОТ МОМЕНТ вчера

**The Past Continuous:  
was\were + Participle I**



# The Past Continuous

Утвердительная форма:

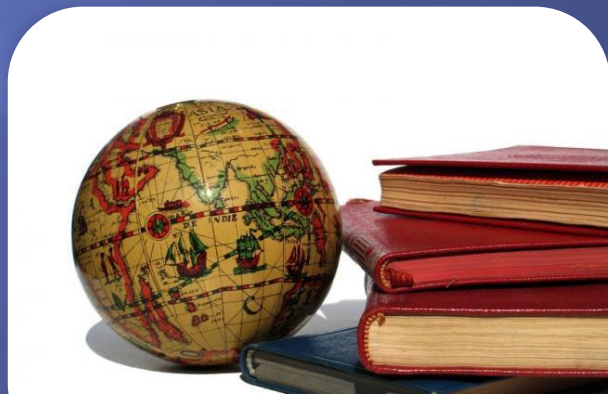
I *was* working

It, he, she *was* working

You *were* working

We *were* working

They *were* working



# The Past Continuous

Вопросительная форма:

*Was* I working?  
*Was* it, he, she working?  
*Were* you working?  
*Were* we working?  
*Were* they working?



# The Past Continuous

Отрицательная форма:

*I was not working*

*It, he, she was not working*

*You were not working*

*We were not working*

*They were not working*



# The Past Perfect

## ( Прошедшее законченное время)

- ▣ By 5 o'clock – к 5 часам,
- ▣ last Monday – прошлый понедельник
- ▣ by the end of.... – к концу..(какого-то действия),
- ▣ when (before) he came – когда (до того, как) он пришел

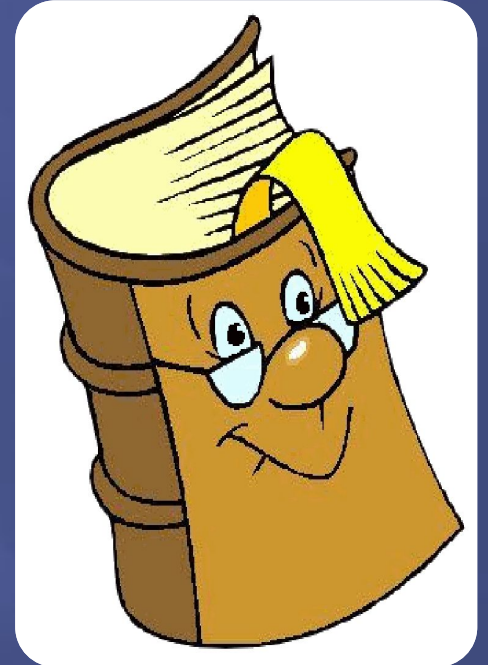


The Past Perfect= **Had**+ Participle II(V3)

# The Past Perfect

## Утвердительная форма:

- I *had* worked\seen
- It, he, she *had* worked\seen
- You *had* worked\seen
- We *had* worked\seen
- They *had* worked\seen





# The Past Perfect

Вопросительная форма:

**Had I worked\seen?**

**Had it, he, she worked\seen?**

**Had you worked\seen?**

**Had we worked\seen?**

**Had they worked\seen?**



# The Past Perfect

Отрицательная форма:

I **had not worked\seen.**

It, he, she **had not worked\seen.**

You **had not worked\seen.**

We **had not worked\seen.**

They **had not worked\seen.**



# The Future Simple (простое будущее время)

In two days- через 2 дня,

Tomorrow – завтра,

Next week – на следующей неделе.

I, we

+shall (will)+

Verb

You,

(infinitive)

it, he, she,

+will +

без «to»

they

# The Future Simple

Утвердительная форма:

I **shall (will)** work

You **will** work

It, he, she **will** work

We **shall (will)** work

They **will** work



# The Future Simple

**Вопросительная форма:**

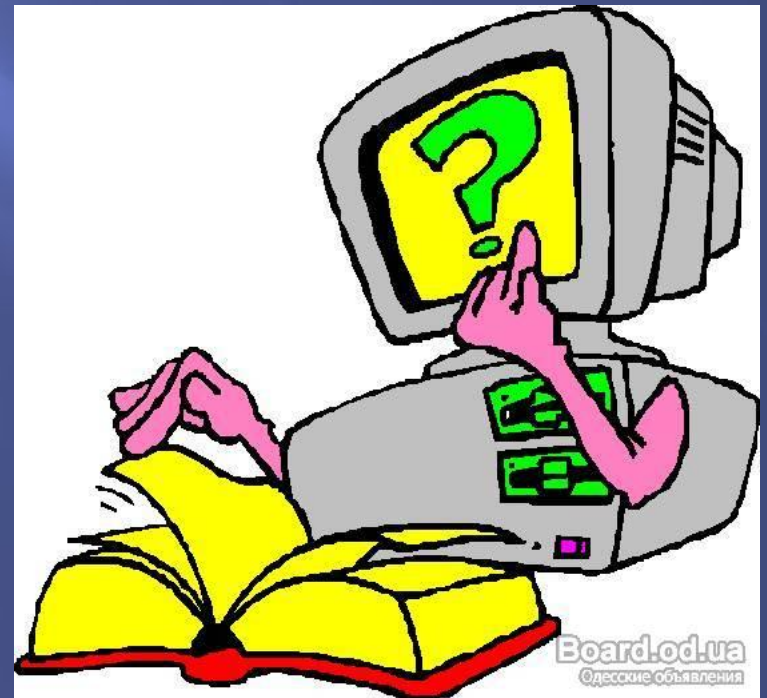
**Shall(will) I work?**

**Will you work?**

**Will it, he, she work?**

**Shall (will) we work?**

**Will they work?**



# The Future Simple

## Отрицательная форма:

I **shall (will) not** work

You **will not** work

It, he, she **will not** work

We **shall (will) not** work

They **will not** work



## (будущее длительное время)

### Временные указатели:

- ▣ At 5 o'clock tomorrow – завтра в 5 часов,
- ▣ When he comes – когда он придет,
- ▣ At that time tomorrow- в это же время завтра

I, we +shall (will)+

You,

It, he, she, +will +be+

They

be+ The Verb+ing

# The Future Continuous



## Утвердительная форма:

- ▣ I shall (will) be working
  - ▣ You will be working
- ▣ It, he, she will be working
- ▣ We shall (will) be working
  - ▣ They will be working



# The Future Continuous

## Отрицательная форма:

- ▣ I shall (will) not be working
- ▣ You will not be working
- ▣ It, he, she will not be working
- ▣ We shall (will) not be working
- ▣ They will not be working



# The Future Continuous

Вопросительная форма:

- ▣ Shall (will) I be working?
  - ▣ Will you be working?
- ▣ Will it, he, she be working?
- ▣ Shall (will) we be working?
  - ▣ Will they be working?



# The Future Perfect

(будущее завершённое время)

**Временные указатели:**

Before the bell – до звонка,

By that time – к тому времени,

By the end of – к концу....



I, we shall (will) + have + Part

II

You, it,

he, she, they

will +

have +

V+ed

(III кол.)

# The Future Perfect

## Утвердительная форма:

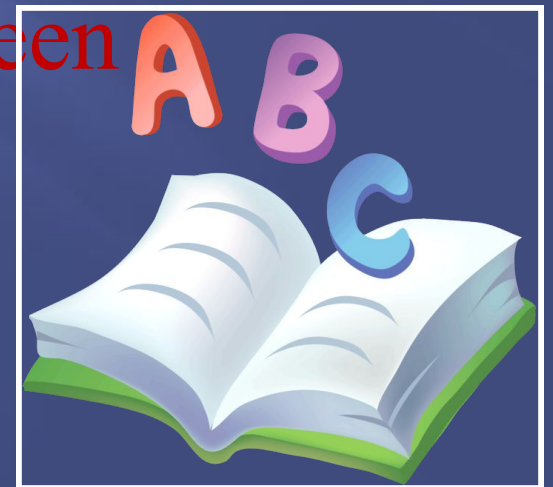
I shall (will) have worked\seen

You will have worked\seen

It, he, she will have worked\seen

We shall (will) have worked\seen

They will have worked\seen



# The Future Perfect

**Вопросительная форма:**

Shall (will) I have worked\seen?

Will you have worked\seen?

Will it, he, she have worked\seen?

Shall (will) we have worked\seen?

Will they have worked\seen?



# The Future Perfect

## Отрицательная форма:

I shall (will) not have worked\seen

You will not have worked\seen

It, he, she will not have worked\seen

We shall (will) not have worked\seen

They will not have worked\seen



# The Present Indefinite (Simple)

- ▣ Nick attend...lessons every day. We study... many different subjects. My friend study...at extra-mural department. I combine... my study and work. She cook... dinner every Monday. I (not to drink) coffee in the evening. I drink... coffee in the morning. My grandmother (not to work). I usually get... up at seven o'clock in the morning. When you usually (to come) home from school? - I come... at three o'clock. Where your cousin (to work)? - He (to work) at a hospital. My cousin go... to school every day.

# **Задание 1. Определите время сказуемого:**

1. He usually drinks coffee but now he is drinking tea.
2. We have walked ten kilometers already.
3. I haven't spoken to him yet.
4. He does not play chess well.
5. What are you doing?
6. I translated the article yesterday





**Задание 2 . Найдите предложение, в которых сказуемое выражено глаголами в Past Perfect и переведите.**

- 1) It was my first flight. I had never flown before.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2) We'd like to have a party tonight. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) — We arrived at our country house in the evening and found out that somebody had broken into it. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) — When parents came home they saw that their children hadn't cleaned the flat.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5) — Tom had just got home when I phoned him. \_\_\_\_\_

## **Задание 3. Составьте предложения, используя слова, данные в скобках.**

**He wasn't hungry (I just /have/ lunch)**

- 1. Mary wasn't at home when I arrived (she/just/go out)**
- 2. They come to the cinema late. (The film/already/begin)**
- 3. I invited my brother to dinner last night but he couldn't come (he/go on business urgently).**
- 4. I knew the actor well. (I/ see / him / in / many plays)**
- 5. My mother was busy in the kitchen. (She/not/ cook/ dinner/ yet)**
- 6. Robert was late for lessons. (he/ miss/ the bus)**

## Задание 4. Раскройте скобки

1. I (not to know) what to give my brother for his birthday. 2. They (to want) publish this book in July? 3. She (to think) he (to drive) dangerously. 4. He (to understand) that he (to eat) noisily, but he always (to forget) about it. 5. Who that man (to be) who (to stand) in the doorway? 6. I (to have) no time now, I (to have) dinner. 7. Your family (to leave) St. Petersburg in summer? – Yes, we always (to go) to the seaside. We all (to like) the sea. Mother (to stay) with us to the end of August, but father (to return) much earlier. 8. Where Tom and Nick (to be) now? – They (to have) a smoke in the garden.

## **Задание 5. Составьте вопросы и ответы с данными выражениями**

- ▣ Have dinner, speaking with friends/  
at 19 o'clock, at that time yesterday.
- ▣ -Go to cinema, compute/ at 18  
o'clock tomorrow, at this time  
tomorrow.