



Past Tenses:

Past Simple,

Past Continuous,

Past Perfect,

Past Perfect Continuous



Past Simple

действие произошло в прошлом
в указанное время: **yesterday,**

last.....,

.....ago,

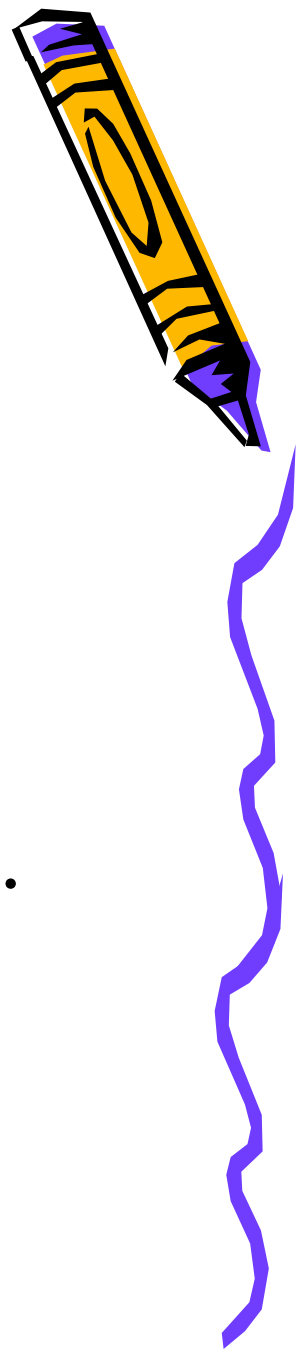
in 2010

+ He **walked/ went** home yesterday.

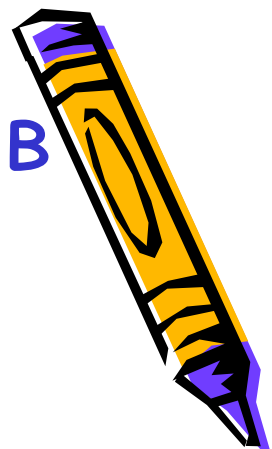
- He **didn't form** company in 1975.

? **Did** he **form** company last year?

Yes, he **did**. No, he **didn't**.



Формирование предложения в Past Simple



- Глагол to be

- **was** **were**

- (I, she, he, it) (we, you, they)

+ He **was** at the shop yesterday.

- He **wasn't** at the shop yesterday.

? **Was** he at the shop yesterday?

Yes, he was.

No, he wasn't.



Past Continuous



1. Задано точное время в прошлом
yesterday at 1 o'clock.

2. Одновременные длительные действия в прошлом

While - В то время как

3. Длительное действие, прерванное
одномоментным кратким действием

I was watching TV when you came.

Я смотрел ТВ когда ты пришел.



Формирование Past Continuous

was

were

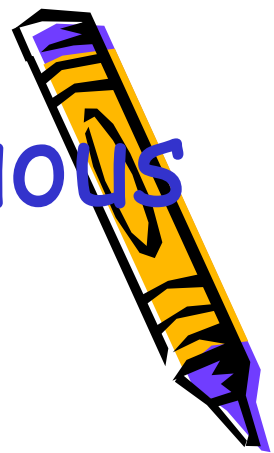
- (I, she, he, it) (we, you, they)

+ I **was singing** at 5 pm yesterday.

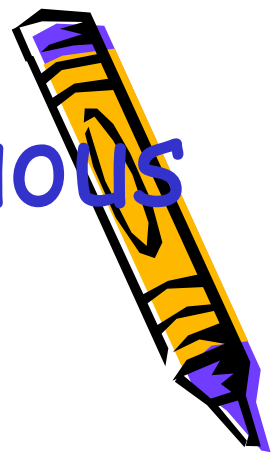
We **were dancing** at 5 yesterday

- He **wasn't reading** a book at 5 pm last night.

They **weren't watching** TV at 5 pm yesterday.



Формирование Past Continuous



? **Was** she **playing** the piano at 5 yesterday?

Yes, she was. No, she wasn't.

Were you **sleeping** at 11 yesterday?

Yes, we were. No, we weren't.

or

Yes, I was. No, I wasn't.



Употребление Past Simple и Past Continuous

• Past Simple

Употребляют, когда описывают законченные действия, произошедшие в прошлом

We watched this film **last Friday.**

I read a book **yesterday.**



• Past Continuous

Употребляют, когда описывают длительные дей-ствия, произошедшие в определенное время в прошлом

We were watching this film **last Friday from 5 to 9.**

Yesterday at 5 I was reading a book.



Past Simple vs Past Continuous



• Past Simple

1. We watched this film last Friday.
2. I didn't watch the News yesterday.
3. Did you watch "The Mask" last Friday.

• Past Continuous

1. We were watching this film last Friday from 5 to 9.
2. I wasn't reading a book yesterday at 5.
3. Were you reading a book from 5 to 9 last Friday?



I was watching TV when you entered the room.

Past Perfect



1. Действие завершилось в прошлом перед другим действием в прошлом.

I had had a dinner before he **came** back home.

2. Действие завершилось в прошлом и есть его результаты в прошлом.

We had done that work and we **got** an Excellent.



Формирование Past Perfect

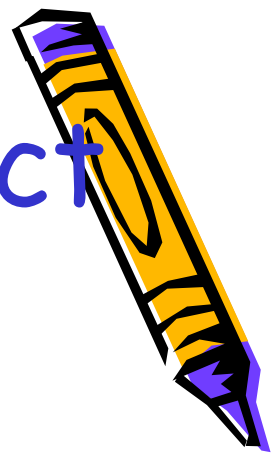
had(n't) + Ved
V3

I **had seen** this film long before you saw it.

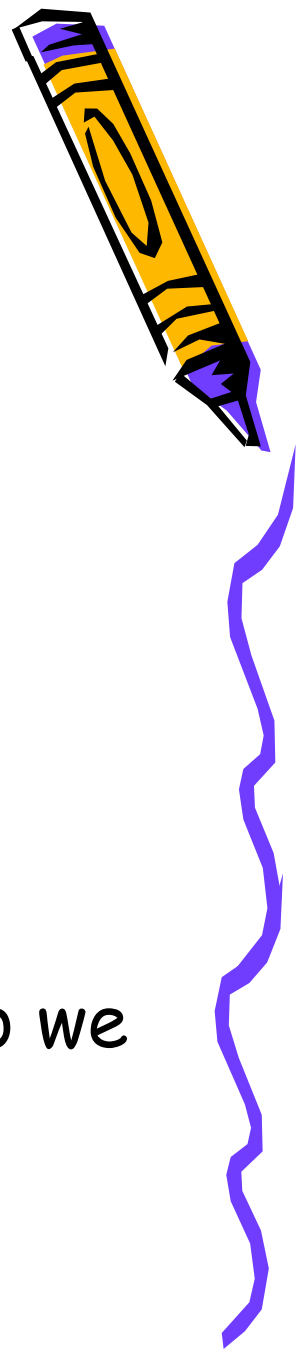
We **hadn't known** that man until you introduced him to us.

Had you **finished** that project before they reported about it.

Yes, I (we) **had**. No, I (we) **hadn't**.



Past Perfect Continuous



1. Подчеркивает длительность действия, которое началось и закончилось в прошлом перед другим действием в прошлом.

I had been having a dinner for 10 minutes when he came back home.

2. Действие длилось некоторое время в прошлом и есть его результаты в прошлом.

We had been doing that work for all day so we got an Excellent.



Формирование Past Perfect Continuous

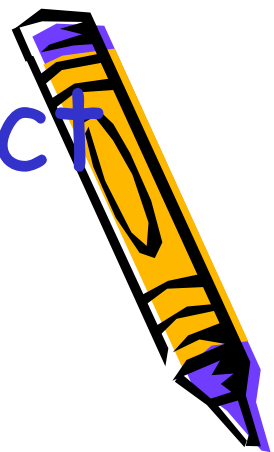
had(n't) been + Ving

I **had been watching** this film for a long time before you knocked on the door.

My parents **hadn't been thinking** about my study until I fail my exams.

Had you **been rewriting** your homework since teacher reported about it to your parents.

~~Yes~~, I (we) **had**. No, I (we) **hadn't**.



Past

Simple, Continuous, Perfect, Perfect Continuous

- Вчера я написал сочинение.

Yesterday I wrote an essay.

- Я писал его с 5 до 7 часов вечера.

I was writing it from 5 to 7 pm in the evening.

- Когда мама пришла с работы я его уже дописал.

When my mum came from work I had already finished it.

- Я его проверял 2 часа прежде чем дал прочитать маме.

I had been checking it for 2 hours before I gave it to my mum to read.

