

DE L'UNION DES REPUBLIQUES SOCIALISTES SOVIETIQUES



AUX ESPACES POST-SOVIETIQUES

L'EUROPE DE YALTA



LE BLOC OCCIDENTAL :

R.F.A. États aidés par le Plan Marshall et membres de l'O.E.C.E.

 États membres de l'O.T.A.N.

 États militairement neutres

LE BLOC COMMUNISTE : (COMECON)

 États membres du C.A.E.M. et du Pacte de Varsovie

 État communiste neutre

 «Rideau de fer»

 «Coup de Prague» (février 1948)

 Blocus de Berlin (juin 1948-mai 1949)

L'URSS AVANT SON ECLATEMENT (1989)

Soviet Union Administrative Divisions, 1989

The United States Government has not recognized the incorporation of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania into the Soviet Union. Other boundary representation is not necessarily authoritative.



- ASSRs and AOs in the Caucasus
1. Kabardino-Balkarskaya ASSR
 2. Severo-Osetinskaya ASSR
 3. Checheno-Ingushskaya ASSR
 4. Adzharskaya ASSR
 5. Nakhichevanskaya ASSR (Azerbaijan SSR)
 6. Adygeyskaya AO
 7. Karachayevo-Cherkesskaya AO
 8. Yugo-Osetinskaya AO
 9. Nagorno-Karabakhskaya AO

KAZAKH Union republic (SSR)

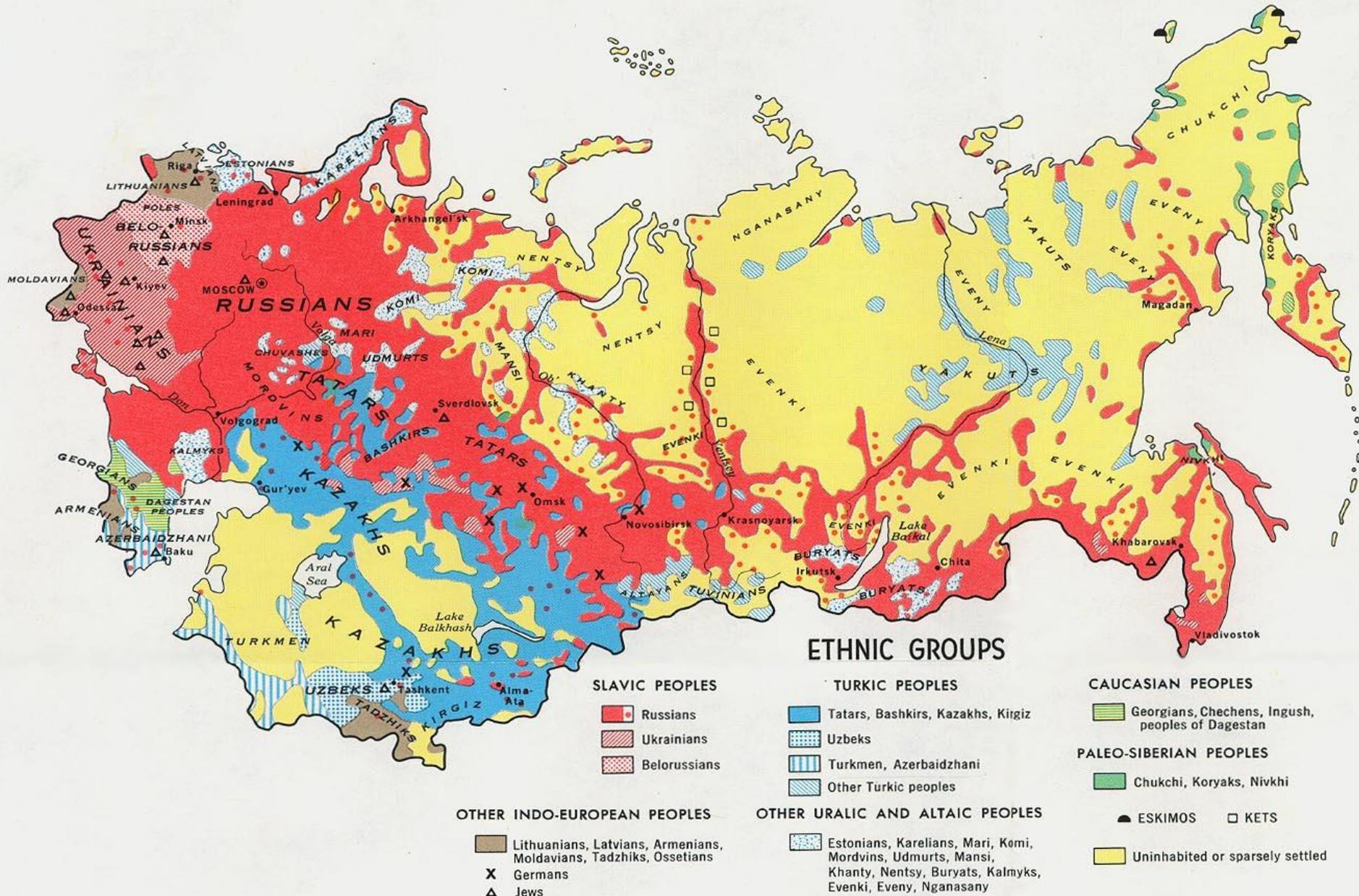
- Union republic (SSR) center
- Autonomous republic (ASSR), oblast, or kray boundary
- - - Autonomous oblast (AO) or autonomous okrug (AOK) boundary

Note: The union republic administrative centers are shown. The only other administrative centers shown are for oblasts having the same name as their administrative centers.

0 400 800 Kilometers
0 400 800 Miles

* Areas with no oblast-level administrative divisions, where rayons are under direct republic jurisdiction

LA REALITE ETHNIQUE DE L'URSS



L'ECLATEMENT DE L'URSS



ADMINISTRATION DE LA FEDERATION DE RUSSIE (2010)

2 villes à statut fédéral

46 oblasts

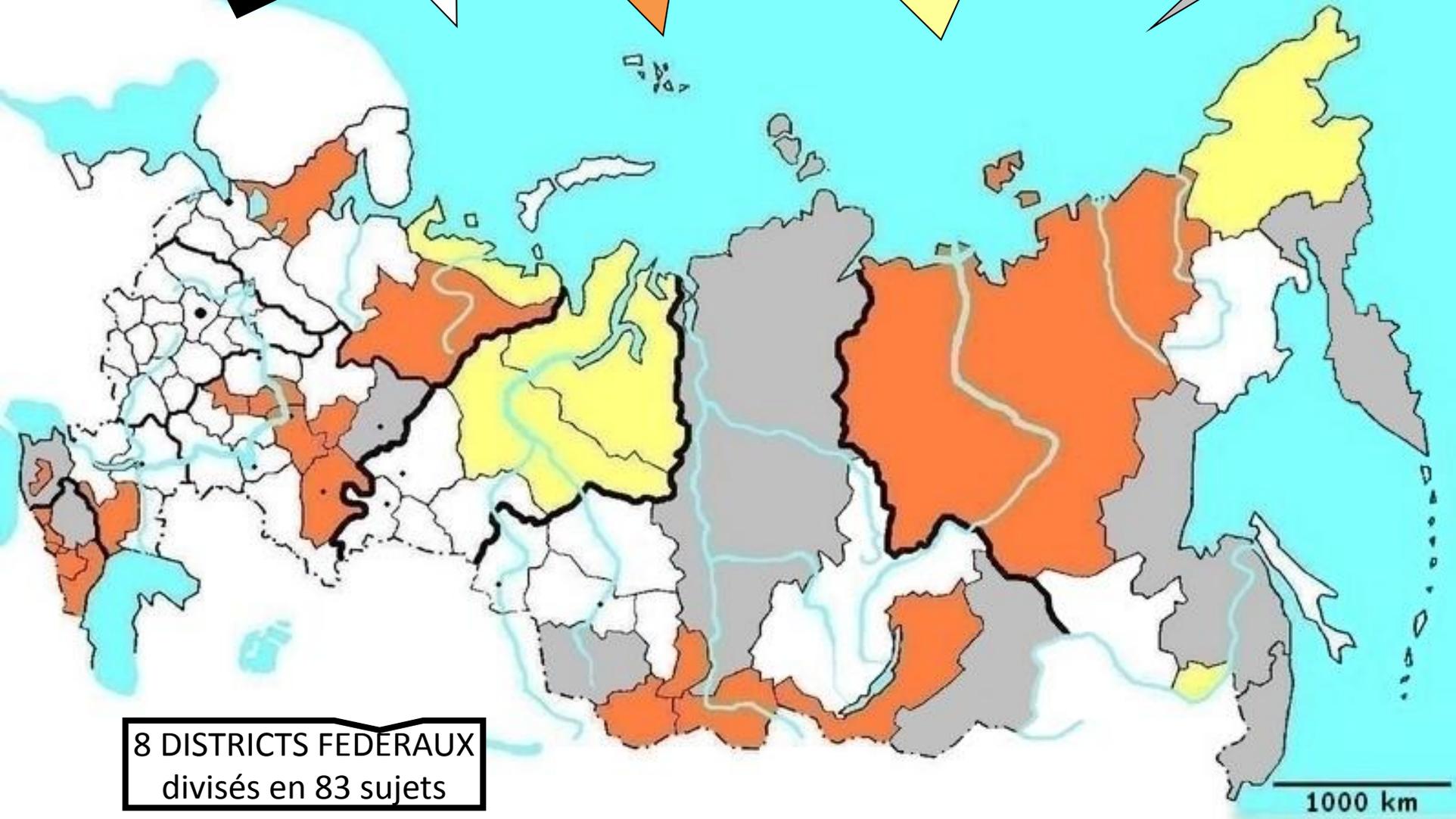
21 républiques

5 régions autonomes

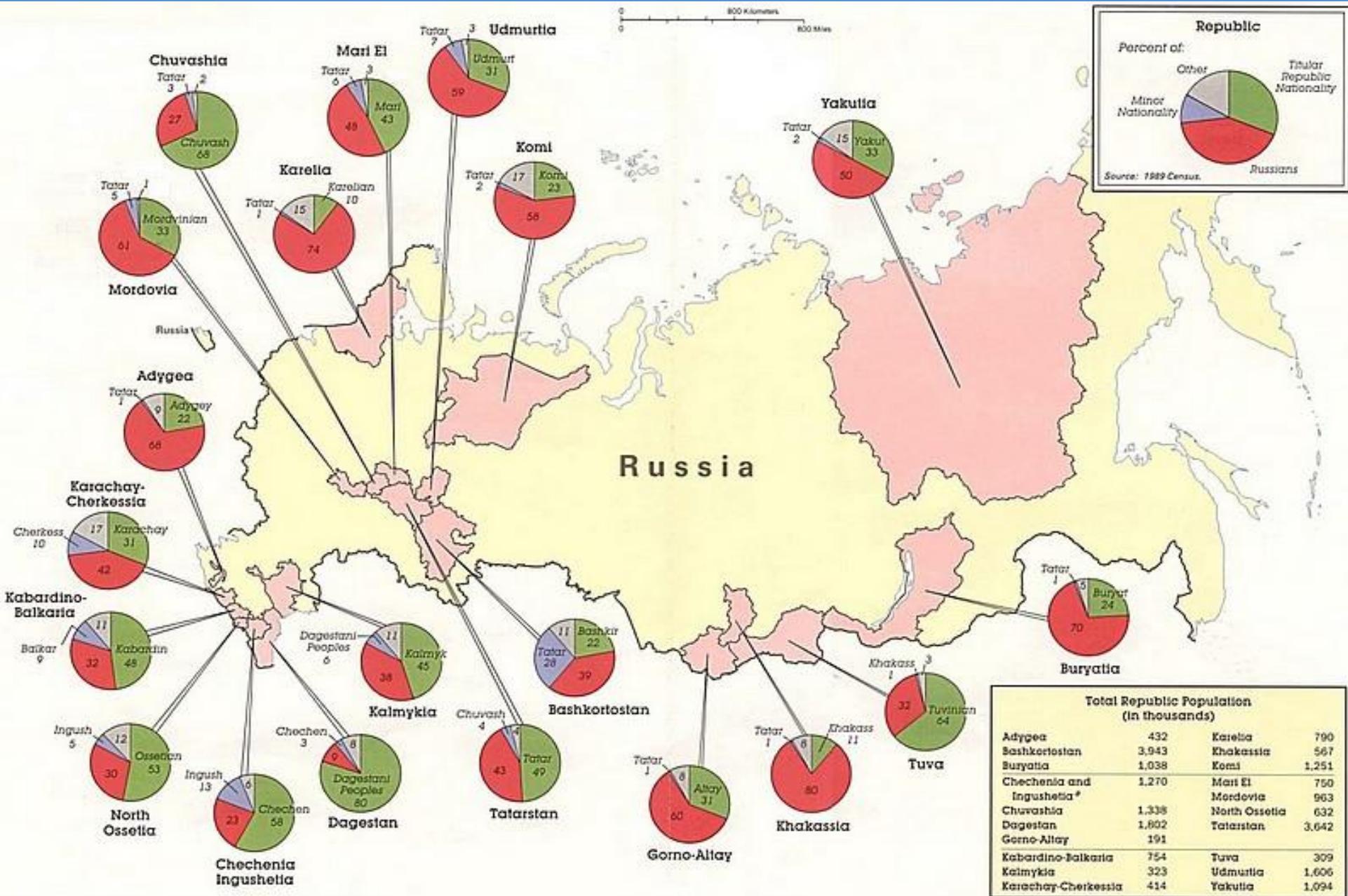
9 kraïs

8 DISTRICTS FEDÉRAUX
divisés en 83 sujets

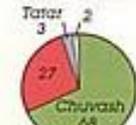
1000 km



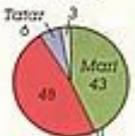
LES REPUBLIQUES « MULTINATIONALES »



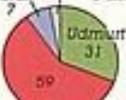
Chuvashia



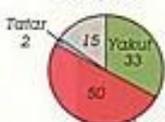
Mari El



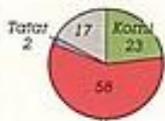
Udmurtia



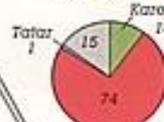
Yakutia



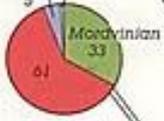
Komi



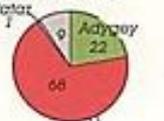
Karelia



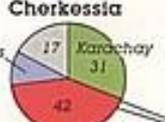
Mordovia



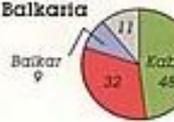
Adygea



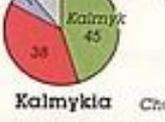
Karachay-Cherkessia



Kabardino-Balkaria



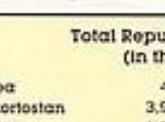
Dagestani Peoples



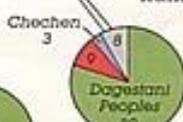
Bashkortostan



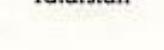
Buryatia



Kalmykia



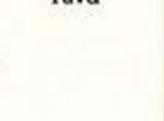
Tatarstan



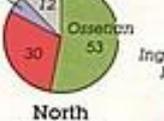
Khakassia



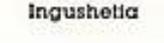
Tuva



North Ossetia



Chechenia Ingushetia



Dagestan



Gorno-Altay



LA CEI, HERITIÈRE DE L'URSS?

Non membre dès la création

Membre-fondateur ou membre



Ex-membre

Associé

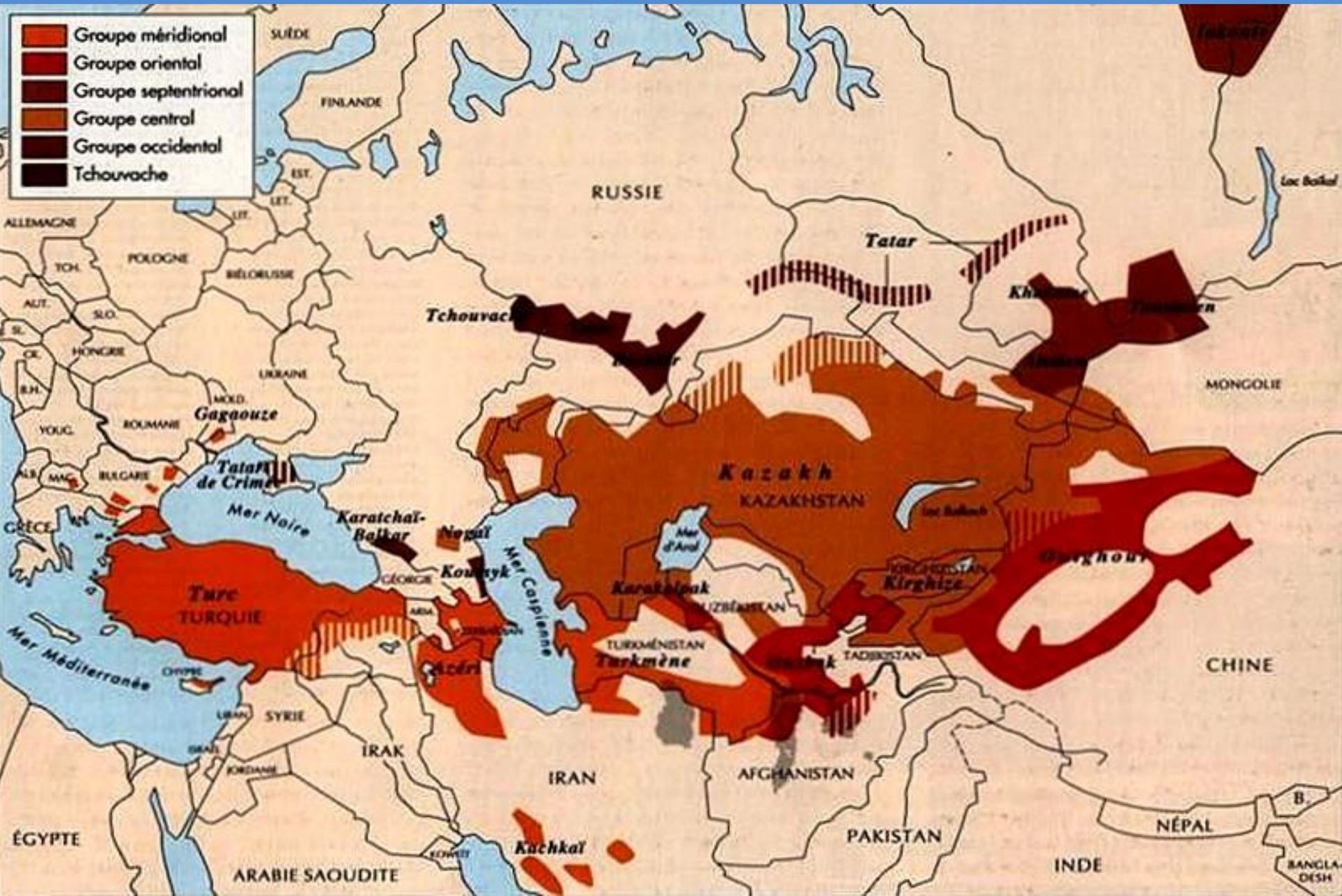
Observateur

L'ASIE CENTRALE

4 millions km² - 65 millions habitants



LES LANGUES TURCIQUES



LE CAUCASE



ZONES DE TENSIONS ET DE CONFLITS



LE CAUCASE RUSSE (CAUCASE DU NORD, CISCAUCASIE)



* Régions séparatistes dont l'indépendance n'est reconnue que par la Russie, le Nicaragua le Venezuela et Nauru.

LE CAUCASE DU SUD (TRANSCAUCASIE)





QUESTIONS?