



Past Tenses

прошедшие времена

4 прошедших времени

Past

Simple	Progressive	Perfect	Perfect Progressive
<p>He did his home task.</p> <p>(regularly, yesterday, last week (month, year, etc))</p> <p><i>Привычка, обязанность, рутина</i></p>	<p>He was doing his home task.</p> <p>(from 6 till 7 yesterday)</p> <p><i>В определенный отрезок времени в прошлом</i></p>	<p>He had done his home task by the time his mother came home.</p> <p>(already)</p> <p><i>Уже завершил делать к определенному моменту; до определенного момента, до начала другого действия</i></p>	<p>He had been doing his home task since 2 o'clock pm.</p> <p>(still)</p> <p><i>Уже делал в течение какого-то времени; до начала определенного момента в прошлом и все еще продолжал делать.</i></p>

Past Simple

простое прошедшее время

Слова-маркеры:

- ✓ Yesterday
- ✓ Last week
- ✓ Last month
- ✓ Last year
- ✓ Last century
- ✓ etc

Past Simple

Образование сказуемого:

Утвердительное предложение:

глагол во 2-й форме:

Глагол+ed (правильные глаголы)

Устойчивая 2 форма в «Таблице неправильных глаголов» (неправильные глаголы)

I worked hard last month.

I did my home task yesterday.

Past Simple

Образование сказуемого:

Отрицательное предложение:

did + not + глагол в начальной форме (без окончания)

I did not work hard last month.

I did not do my home task yesterday.

Past Simple

Образование сказуемого:

Вопросительное предложение:

Did you work hard last month?

Did you do your home task yesterday?

Past Progressive или Past Continuous прошедшее длительное

Слова-маркеры

все словосочетания, указывающие на временной период/отрезок времени, например:

- ✓ from 6 till 7 o'clock yesterday evening
- ✓ at that time yesterday
- ✓ at that time last week
- ✓ etc

Past Progressive

Образование сказуемого:

Утвердительные предложения

was/were + смысловый глагол с окончанием *-ing*

I was walking along the street, when it started raining.

He was walking along the street, when it started raining.

She was walking along the street, when it started raining.

It was walking along the street, when it started raining.

You were walking along the street, when it started raining.

We were walking along the street, when it started raining.

They were walking along the street, when it started raining.

Past Progressive

Образование сказуемого:

Отрицательные предложения

was/were + not + смысловой глагол с окончанием -ing

I was not having dinner, when the father came home.

He was not having dinner, when the father came home.

She was not having dinner, when the father came home.

It was not having dinner, when the father came home.

You were not having dinner, when the father came home.

We were not having dinner, when the father came home.

They were not having dinner, when the father came home.

Past Progressive

Образование сказуемого:

Вопросительные предложения

Was I having dinner, when the father came home?

Was he having dinner, when the father came home?

Was she having dinner, when the father came home?

Was It having dinner, when the father came home?

Were you having dinner, when the father came home?

Were we having dinner, when the father came home?

Were they having dinner, when the father came home?

Past Perfect

прошедшее завершённое (самое раннее из произошедших действие)

Образование сказуемого:

Утвердительные предложения

had+смысловой глагол в 3 форме

I had done my home task by the time the father came home.

He had read the news by the time his mother learnt about them.

Past Perfect

прошедшее завершённое
Образование сказуемого:

Отрицательные предложения

had + not + смысловой глагол в 3 форме

I had not done my home task **yet** by the time the father came home.

He had not read the news **yet** by the time his mother learnt about them.

Past Perfect

прошедшее завершённое
Образование сказуемого:

Вопросительные предложения

Had you done my home task by the time the father came home?

Had he read the news by the time his mother learnt about them?

Past Perfect Progressive прошедшее длительное завершенное

yesterday morning



Yesterday morning I got up and looked out of the window.
The sun was shining, but the ground was very wet.
It **had been** raining.

It was *not* raining when I looked out of the window;
the sun was shining. But it **had been** raining before.

Past Perfect Progressive образование сказуемого

Утвердительное предложение

had been + смысловой глагол с окончанием -ing

It **had been** raining before.

Отрицательное предложение

had + not + been + смысловой глагол с окончанием -ing

The ground was very dry and exhausted. It **had not been** raining long before.

(Земля была очень сухая и истощенная. Давно не было дождя.)

Past Perfect Progressive образование сказуемого

Вопросительные предложения

He seemed to be out of breath, when I saw him. **Had** he **been** running fast?

(Кажется, он выдохся/еле дышал, когда я его увидел. Он быстро бегал?)