




# КАК НАПИСАТЬ ВСТУПЛЕНИЕ К ЭССЕ



**Данную разработку можно использовать на уроках английского языка, на факультативных занятиях, а также для самостоятельной работы учащихся.**

**Адресуется ученикам 8-11 классов для полноценной и качественной подготовки при изучении английского языка и учителям.**

# ЭТАПЫ НАПИСАНИЯ ВСТУПЛЕНИЯ К ЭССЕ



1

Определить тему сочинения и вопросы для обсуждения.

2

Подобрать синонимы к отдельным словам или выражениям темы.

3

Перефразировать исходное утверждение, добавив риторический вопрос или цитату (если можно).

4

Добавить EMPHATIC EXPRESSIONS.

**Вызубрить**

# EMPHATIC EXPRESSIONS

!!! There is no doubt that...	Нет никаких сомнений в том, что...
It goes without saying that ...	Безусловно что ...
We have no doubt that ...	Мы не сомневаемся, что ...
Without a doubt ... is...	Без сомнения... это...
Undoubtedly ...	Несомненно...
We should draw attention to the fact that ...	Следует обратить внимание на то, что...
There is no disputing that ...	Бесспорно, что...
It is obvious that ...	Очевидно, что ...
There is no denying the fact that ...	Нельзя отрицать тот факт, что ...
It is vital / essential that ...	Жизненно важно, чтобы...
It is worth bearing in mind that...	Стоит иметь в виду, что...
It is not certain / uncertain that ...	Не уверен, что...
It should be stressed that ...	Следует подчеркнуть, что...
In today's fussy world, it's quite natural that...	В сегодняшнем суетливом мире вполне естественно что...



**Рассмотрим на примере:**

*Many holidaymakers would rather stay in a hotel than at a campsite. However, some say that camping is more enjoyable.*

*What is your opinion? Is camping under the stars better than a comfortable hotel room?*

**Ваша задача: написать вступление, перефразировав и сделав утверждение более выразительным.**

# Этап 1

Выявляем общую тему исходного утверждения.

Это – «**Holidays/ Tourism**».

А вопросы для обсуждения в эссе –  
“какой отдых приятнее - отдых в отеле  
или в палатках”.

## Этап 2

подбираем синонимы к отдельным фразам:

### **Many holidaymakers:**

- More and more tourists
- A lot of people
- The majority of travelers
- Some people / travelers / tourists
- A lot of travelers
- A lot of tourists

### **Would rather stay:**

- prefer spending their summer holidays
- would prefer to stay
- would prefer hotel to campsite
- would choose hotel rather than camp

## Этап 2

подбираем синонимы к отдельным фразам:

### **Some say:**

- some people/ travelers / tourists believe
- a group of tourists/ people are sure
- some consider / suppose/ think / are certain
- some people find ...

### **Enjoyable:**

- more pleasant
- more attractive
- gives more pleasure
- is better than
- is much more interesting
- amazing



## Этап 3

Перепаразируем исходное утверждение подобранными синонимами, добавив риторический вопрос либо цитату.

**Возможные варианты:**

- 1. The majority of travelers prefer staying in a hotel to staying in a camp. Although, others suppose that camping is more attractive. Should we refuse to stay in hotels and go camping? I consider not.*
- 2. A lot of travelers would prefer to stay in a hotel than at a camp. But others are sure that camping is better. To my mind camping is more interesting.*

## Этап 3

Перефразируем исходное утверждение подобранными синонимами, добавив риторический вопрос либо цитату.

**Возможные варианты:**

*3. More and more tourists find staying in a hotel much pleasant than at a campsite. But, there is an opinion that camping is better. To my mind, hotel staying is much more interesting than campsite.*

*4. A lot of tourists prefer staying in a hotel. But others consider that staying at a campsite is better and more romantic. I agree with the point of view that staying in a hotel room is more attractive than camping under the stars. Which is better? Let's discuss it.*

## Этап 3

Перепаразируем исходное утверждение подобранными синонимами, добавив риторический вопрос либо цитату.

**Возможные варианты:**

*5. Some believe it is interesting to have a holiday in a hotel. Others think that camping is better. In my opinion, spending free time at camping is preferable.*

## Этап 4

Добавляем EMPHATIC EXPRESSIONS.

**Возможные варианты:**

- 1. **Undoubtedly**, the majority of travelers prefer staying in a hotel to staying in a camp. Although, others suppose that camping is more attractive. Should we refuse to stay in hotels and go camping? I consider not.*
- 2. **It's obvious that** a lot of travelers would prefer to stay in a hotel than at a camp. But others are sure that camping is better. To my mind camping is more interesting.*

## Этап 4

Добавляем EMPHATIC EXPRESSIONS.

**Возможные варианты:**

3. *In today's fussy world, it's quite natural,* *that more and more tourists find staying in a hotel much pleasant than at a campsite. But, there is an opinion that camping is better. To my mind, campsite is much interesting than hotel staying.*

4. *There is no denying the fact that* *a lot of tourists prefer staying in a hotel. But others consider that staying at a campsite is better. I agree with the point of view that staying in a hotel room is more attractive than camping under the stars. What is better? Let's discuss it.*

## Этап 4

Добавляем EMPHATIC EXPRESSIONS.

Возможные варианты:

5. *Some people believe that it is **much more** interesting to have a **peaceful** holiday in a hotel. However, others do not agree and think camping is **preferable**. In my opinion, such **active spending** of free time as camping is better.*

# СРАВНИТЕ:

## Ordinary Paraphrase

## Emphatic Paraphrase

1. The majority of travelers prefer staying in a hotel to staying in a camp. Although, others suppose that camping is more attractive. Should we refuse to stay in hotels and go camping? I consider not.

Undoubtedly, the majority of travelers prefer staying in a hotel to staying in a camp. Although, others suppose that camping is more attractive. Should we refuse to stay in hotels and go camping? I consider not.

2. A lot of travelers would prefer to stay in a hotel than at a camp. But others are sure that camping is better. To my mind camping is more interesting.

It's obvious that a lot of travelers would prefer to stay in a hotel than at a camp. But others are sure that camping is better. To my mind camping is more interesting.

3. More and more tourists find staying in a hotel much pleasant than at a campsite. But, there is an opinion that camping is better. To my mind, campsite is much interesting than hotel staying..

In today's fussy world, it's quite natural, that more and more tourists find staying in a hotel much pleasant than at a campsite. But, there is an opinion that camping is better. To my mind, campsite is much interesting than hotel staying..

4. A lot of tourists prefer staying in a hotel. But others consider that staying at a campsite is better. I agree with the point of view that staying in a hotel room is more attractive than camping under the stars. What is better? Let's discuss it.

There is no denying the fact that a lot of tourists prefer staying in a hotel. But others consider that staying at a campsite is better. I agree with the point of view that staying in a hotel room is more attractive than camping under the stars. What is better? Let's discuss it.

5. Some believe it is interesting to have a holiday in a hotel. Others think that camping is better. In my opinion, spending free time at camping is better.

Some people believe that it is much more interesting to have a peaceful holiday in a hotel. However, others do not agree and think camping is preferable. In my opinion, such active spending of free time as camping is better.

Давайте на примере этого плана разберем тему

*“Today it is very important to follow fashion trends”.*

Чтобы перефразировать проблему мы можем воспользоваться

**Вызубрить**

следующими предложениями:

!!!

Nowadays, most teenagers (a lot of people ) do (like, have) smth.

В настоящее время большинство подростков (многие люди) *делают* (любят, имеют) *что-л.*

Most people today do smth.

Большинство людей сегодня *делают что-л.*

A lot of people are now doing smth

Многие люди сейчас *делают что-л.*

The issue of *Noun/Ger*,  
The problem of *Noun/Ger*,  
The question of *Noun/Ger*,  
People doing *Noun*,

has always  
aroused strong  
emotions / heated  
debates.

Проблема *Noun/Ger*.  
Проблема *Noun/Ger*.  
Вопрос *Noun/Ger*.  
Люди *делающие чем-л.*

всегда вызывал(а)  
сильные эмоции /  
жаркие споры.





**Для нашей темы может подойти любое из этих предложений:**

- **Nowadays, most people pay a lot of attention to fashion.**
- **Most people today spend a lot of time and money trying to look fashionable.**
- **The question of fashion trends and whether to follow them has always aroused strong debates.**

**А ТЕПЕРЬ НАПИШИТЕ ВАШИ СОБСТВЕННЫЕ  
ВАРИАНТЫ К ЭТОЙ ЖЕ ТЕМЕ !**

## **ТРЕНИРУЕМСЯ САМИ !**

- 1) Some people believe that teenagers today are generally rude, lazy and badly behaved. Other people, however, think that teenagers have a bad reputation for no reason.**
- 2) In some countries young people have little leisure time and are under pressure to work hard in their studies.**



**You're the best!**

**Yes,**

**I am sure!**

